

Begin November 30, 1961

30.24-2391

A25

AMBS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR 7074

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH
GENEVA, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE CHIEF DELEGATES OF BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES DECIDED TODAY TO QUIT NUCLEAR TALKS HERE AND REPORT TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SOVIET'S RUSSIA'S FLAT REFUSAL TO DISCUSS A CONTROLLED TEST BAN.

THE SOVIET REFUSAL WAS A COMPLETE REVERSAL OF THE POLICY PROFESSED BY THE KREMLIN SINCE EARLY 1958, AND LED TO A SEEMINGLY INSOLUBLE DEADLOCK AT THE THREE-NATION TALKS.

IT PROMPTED U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE ARTHUR R. DEAN AND BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE JOSEPH GODBER TO HAND OVER THE DEAD CONFERENCE TO THEIR DEPUTIES. IN DEFERENCE TO SWEEPING WORLD OPINION FOR A TEST BAN, HOWEVER, THE WEST IS NOT WALKING OUT OF THE CONFERENCE.

"NO MATTER HOW HOPELESS IT MAY SEEM, WE CANNOT REFUSE TO STOP TALKING," ONE WESTERN OFFICIAL SAID.

BUT THE DEPUTIES MAY MEET ONLY ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK AND MAY HAVE NOTHING TO DISCUSS EVEN THEN.

THE SOVIET REFUSAL BECAME APPARENT TUESDAY, THE FIRST DAY THE TALKS RESUMED HERE AFTER A NINE-WEEK RECESS THAT WAS CALLED WHEN RUSSIA ABRUPTLY BROKE AN UNPOLICED MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR TESTING.

DEAN AND GODBER ARE LEAVING GENEVA TOMORROW TO RESUME THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS AT THE UNITED NATIONS WITH SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN. DEAN ALSO IS EXPECTED TO

REPORT TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN WASHINGTON.

OFFICIALS SAID THE BRITISH-AMERICAN REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHICH IS DUE DEC. 14, WILL TELL THE FULL STORY OF HOW THE SOVIET UNION KEPT THE TWO WESTERN POWERS NEGOTIATING PATIENTLY FOR NEARLY THREE YEARS--WHILE SECRETLY PREPARING ITS BIG SERIES OF TESTS OF BOMBS AND SUPERBOMBS IN THE ATMOSPHERE.

THEN WHEN THE RUSSIAN TESTS WERE COMPLETED, THE RUSSIANS REPUDIATED ALL PREVIOUS STEPS TOWARD AGREEMENT ON A CONTROL SYSTEM AND DEMANDED THAT THE WEST STOP ALL TESTING FOREVER WITHOUT ANY CONTROLS AT ALL. CONTROLS, SAID SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN, ARE NOTHING BUT MILITARY ESPIONAGE.

AT TODAY'S 343RD SESSION OF THE TALKS, DEAN CALLED IT "AN ASTONISHINGLY RETROGRESSIVE AND BACKWARD STEP, ... (WHICH) LEADS ME TO BELIEVE THAT THE U.S.S.R. IS NOT NOW SO MUCH INTERESTED IN REASONABLENESS, LOGIC AND CONSISTENCY AS IT IS INTERESTED IN A BAREFACED, CYNICAL PROPAGANDA EXPLOITATION OF THIS ... CONFERENCE."

"IF THE U.S.S.R. HAS LEFT AN OUNCE OF RESPECT FOR THE DECENT OPINION OF MANKIND," DEAN ADDED, "IT WILL ABANDON ITS LATEST ROADBLOCK TO A SOUND NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY."

WEST OFFICIALS WERE EVEN MORE OUTSPOKEN IN PRIVATE. ONE SAID THAT IF THE SOVIET UNION APPLIES ITS NEW POSITION TO ALL ASPECTS OF ARMS LIMITATION IT COULD SET BACK HOPES OF WORLD DISARMAMENT BY 20 YEARS.

ON THE TEST BAN ISSUE, THE TWO WESTERN POWERS FACED A DIFFICULT TASK IN PERSUADING A MAJORITY OF U.N. MEMBERS TO THEIR VIEW. THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 71 TO 11--WITH ONLY THE RUSSIAN BLOC IN OPPOSITION--TO CALL ON THE THREE-POWERS TO RESUME THE TALKS. AMONG THIS OVERWHELMING MAJORITY WERE MANY COUNTRIES--PARTICULARLY IN ASIA AND AFRICA--WHO WANT A BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTING AT ANY PRICE.

KL4JS252PES

A30UN

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-NUCLEAR

BY LAWRENCE MALKIN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 30 (AP)-OVER WESTERN OBJECTIONS, THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY CALLED FOR ACTION TO ORGANIZE A "NON-NUCLEAR CLUB" OF NATIONS PLEDGED NOT TO ACQUIRE, BUILD OR STOCKPILE ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMBS.

THE UNITED STATES AND MOST OF ITS NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES VOTED AGAINST THE MOVE FOR FEAR IT MIGHT AFFECT NATO'S NUCLEAR DEFENSES AGAINST SOVIET ATTACK.

THE RESOLUTION SPEARHEADED BY SWEDEN WITH SOVIET AND NEUTRALIST BACKING, WAS PASSED BY A VOTE OF 57-12, WITH 32 ABSTENTIONS. THIS ASSURES RATIFICATION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LATER.

INSTEAD OF THE NEUTRALIST PROPOSAL, THE UNITED STATES THREW ITS SUPPORT BEHIND AN IRISH RESOLUTION THAT WOULD HAVE THE NUCLEAR POWERS DRAW UP A TREATY WITH INSPECTION PROVISIONS TO BLOCK THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR SECRETS OR WEAPONS BEYOND BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION, CURRENT MEMBERS OF "THE NUCLEAR CLUB."

THE IRISH RESOLUTION WAS APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY IN THE COMMITTEE AFTER A ONE-DAY DEBATE.

DAVID POPPER, SENIOR U.S. DISARMAMENT ADVISER, TOLD THE COMMITTEE "AS ADDITIONAL STATES OBTAIN NUCLEAR WEAPONS, THE CHANCE THAT A NUCLEAR WAR MIGHT BE STARTED BY ACCIDENT, MISCALCULATION OR EVEN COLD DESIGN IS CORRESPONDINGLY INCREASED."

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO SUPPORTED THE IRISH RESOLUTION, BUT LUKA F. PALAMARCHUK OF THE SOVIET UNION INDICATED MOSCOW IS PRIMARILY INTERESTED IN A TREATY TO KEEP NUCLEAR WEAPONS FROM THE WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES. HE SAID IT IS "MASKING THE ARGUMENT" FOR THE UNITED STATES TO INSIST THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS STOCKPILED IN WEST GERMANY ACTUALLY ARE UNDER U.S. CONTROL.

FOREIGN MINISTER FRANK AIKEN OF IRELAND SAID HIS PROPOSAL, WHICH APPEARS CERTAIN TO BE APPROVED, IS AIMED AT KEEPING "LOCAL WARS AND CIVIL STRIFE" FROM DETONATING NUCLEAR WAR. HE FEELS THE MIDDLE EAST PRESENTS A PARTICULAR DANGER OF THIS. *ALL NON NUCLEAR NATIONS*

WHILE AIKEN'S IDEA STARTS WITH A TREATY SIGNED FIRST BY THE NUCLEAR POWERS AND THEN BY THE SMALL NATIONS, THE NEUTRALIST RESOLUTION WORKS FROM THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION.

IT ASKS ACTING SECRETARY-GENERAL U THANT TO POLL U.N. MEMBERS AND SEE HOW MANY WOULD BE WILLING TO "ENTER INTO SPECIFIC UNDERTAKINGS" NOT TO MANUFACTURE NUCLEAR WEAPONS, ACCEPT THEM FOR THEIR OWN ARSENALS OR STOCKPILE THEM "IN THE FUTURE" ON BEHALF OF OTHER NATIONS. U THANT WAS ASKED TO REPORT THE RESULTS OF HIS SURVEY TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION BY NEXT APRIL 1.

IT WAS THE STOCKPILING CLAUSE IN PARTICULAR THAT DREW WESTERN OPPOSITION. U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES YOST TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT THE PLAN MIGHT "PREJUDICE EXISTING DEFENSIVE ARRANGEMENTS."

UNTIL MILITARY THREATS CEASE OR WORLDWIDE DISARMAMENT BECOMES A REALITY, YOST SAID, "THE UNITED STATES MUST CONTINUE TO GIVE ITS ALLIES THE MILITARY SUPPORT WHICH THEY REQUEST AND THEY CONSIDER NECESSARY FOR COLLECTIVE SELF-DEFENSE...INCLUDING THE RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS IF NEED BE."

ATOMIC ARMS FOR WEST GERMANY ALSO CAME UP IN CONNECTION WITH THE NEUTRALIST PROPOSAL. SOVIET DELEGATE L.I. MENDELVICH SAID THE NON-NUCLEAR CLUB IDEA GOES IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION, BUT HE WOULD HAVE PREFERRED A PROVISION AGAINST STOCKPILING IMMEDIATELY INSTEAD OF

"IN THE FUTURE."

HE SAID NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE ALREADY STOCKPILED ON WEST GERMAN TERRITORY, AND THE BONN GOVERNMENT MAY BE PREPARING TO MANUFACTURE ITS OWN ATOMIC BOMBS. HE ASKED WHETHER WEST GERMANY COULD THEN "RETURN TO THE NON-NUCLEAR CLUB."

TS321PES

S72 (170)

LONDON, NOV. 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN DECLINED TO TELL PARLIAMENT TODAY WHETHER RECENT EXCHANGES HE HAD WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND CHANCELLOR ADENAUER TOUCHED ON THE QUESTION OF LETTING WEST GERMANY HAVE SOME CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"SUCH DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGES BETWEEN HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS ARE CONFIDENTIAL," MACMILLAN REPLIED WHEN THE QUESTION WAS RAISED BY LABORITE MICHAEL FOOT.

"WHY," DEMANDED FOOT, "IS THE PRIME MINISTER SO INSISTENT THAT NOTHING SHOULD BE SAID TO THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT ON THIS SUBJECT? DR. ADENAUER OR HIS REPRESENTATIVES HAVE TOLD THE GERMAN PARLIAMENT THAT THERE HAVE BEEN DISCUSSIONS ON WHETHER NATO SHOULD HAVE ITS OWN NUCLEAR DETERRENT, WHICH WOULD INVOLVE THE GERMANS HAVING SOME CONTROL OF THESE WEAPONS."

"IF THE GERMAN PARLIAMENT CAN BE TOLD, WHY DOESN'T THE PRIME MINISTER TELL THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT WHAT IS REALLY HAPPENING IN THIS MATTER?"

SAID MACMILLAN:

"PRELIMINARY NEGOTIATIONS ARE BEING HELD WHICH I HOPE WILL LEAD TO SOME SUCCESS IN TRYING TO RESOLVE SOME OF THESE DIFFICULT PROBLEMS. I DO NOT THINK IT WOULD HELP IF EVERY TIME I HAVE SOME DISCUSSIONS OR SOME MESSAGE FROM THE HEAD OF ANOTHER GOVERNMENT I HAVE TO MAKE A STATEMENT ABOUT IT."

P1206PES

A58WX

(440)

FRENCH-MILITARY

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-FRANCE MAY BE GETTING CLOSE TO BECOMING

THE FOURTH NATION WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THIS WAS HINTED IN A STATEMENT BY FRENCH ARMED FORCES MINISTER PIERRE MESSMER THAT FRANCE IS BEGINNING TO ACHIEVE SIGNIFICANT RESULTS IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT.

THE TERM SIGNIFICANT RESULTS, HE SAID YESTERDAY, COULD MEAN MASTERING TECHNIQUES, ACTUALLY MANUFACTURING THE WEAPONS OR HAVING THEM IN QUANTITY.

MESSMER DECLINED TO SAY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HOW FAR FRANCE HAS PROGRESSED. BUT THE MASTERING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TECHNIQUES--THE EARLIEST OF THE THREE STAGES HE MENTIONED--WOULD PUT FRANCE ON THE THRESHOLD OF ACQUIRING NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS.

SO FAR, ONLY THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, AND BRITAIN HAVE BECOME ATOMIC WEAPONS POWERS.

IN RELATED FIELD, MESSMER SAID FRANCE IS BUILDING A LAND-BASED PROTOTYPE ATOMIC REACTOR FOR A NUCLEAR SUBMARINE AND THAT HIS COUNTRY EXPECTS TO START BUILDING SUCH A SUB IN 1963 OR 1964 AT THE LATEST.

FRANCE IS DOING THIS WITH THE AID OF ENRICHED URANIUM LOANED TO IT BY THE UNITED STATES.

MESSMER SAID HE HAS NO PLANS TO RAISE THE QUESTION OF THE UNITED STATES SHARING ATOMIC ARMS OR ATOMIC WEAPONS INFORMATION WITH FRANCE--SOMETHING WHICH NOW IS FORBIDDEN UNDER U. S. LAW.

AND THE FRENCH CABINET MINISTER SAID THAT THERE ARE NO NEGOTIATIONS--AND NONE IN PROSPECT--LOOKING TOWARD A POSSIBLE REVERSAL OF FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE'S REFUSAL TO ALLOW U. S. ATOMIC WARHEADS ON FRENCH SOIL.

MESSMER, THE FIRST FRENCH ARMED FORCES MINISTER TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES SINCE WORLD WAR II, ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY TO BEGIN A 10-DAY TOUR AND TO DISCUSS SUCH MATTERS AS THE FRENCH MILITARY EFFORT IN THE BERLIN SITUATION AND THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PROBLEM.

MESSMER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT SINCE JULY, FRANCE HAS ADDED 35,000 TO ITS GROUND FORCES STATIONED IN GERMANY AND CONTINENTAL FRANCE.

FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, ABOUT 10,000 PILOTS AND GROUND CREW HAVE BEEN ADDED TO FRANCE'S AIR FORCE. ALTHOUGH FRANCE HAS NOT INCREASED THE NUMBER OF ITS PLANES APPRECIABLY, HE SAID IT HAS BOOSTED ITS AIR FORCE'S READINESS SO THAT AIRCRAFT ARE "READY TO TAKE OFF AT A FEW MINUTES NOTICE AROUND THE CLOCK."

TWO FRENCH DIVISIONS HAVE BEEN BROUGHT BACK FROM ALGERIA AND STATIONED IN EASTERN FRANCE, WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE IF THE BERLIN SITUATION SHOULD GROW HOTTER.

IN ADDITION, 2 1/2 FRENCH DIVISIONS POSTED IN GERMANY HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO FULL COMBAT READINESS, HE SAID.

APART FROM THE UNITED STATES, MESSMER CONTENDED, FRANCE "UNDOUBTEDLY HAS MADE THE BIGGEST EFFORT" TO CONFRONT THE RUSSIAN MILITARY THREAT OVER BERLIN.

FRANCE HAS PLANS TO DO EVEN MORE, THE FRENCH CHIEF SAID, BUT THAT THIS "DEPENDS TO A GREAT EXTENT ON THE EVOLUTION OF THE ALGERIAN SITUATION."

MESSMER AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA HAD A BREAKFAST CONFERENCE TODAY AMID INDICATIONS THE UNITED STATES IS PRESSING FRANCE TO DO MORE TO HELP OVERCOME A U.S. BALANCE-OF-PAYMENTS DEFICIT.

MESSMER DROVE TO MCNAMARA'S HOME TO RENEW CONVERSATIONS THAT BEGAN YESTERDAY WHEN THE TWO MET BRIEFLY IN NEW YORK.

THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER INDICATED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT THAT HE IS SYMPATHETIC TO AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL THAT FRANCE PITCH IN TO HELP CLOSE A \$325 MILLION GAP BETWEEN WHAT THE UNITED STATES SPENDS TO MAINTAIN ITS FORCES IN FRANCE AND WHAT FRANCE SPENDS IN THE UNITED STATES FOR ARMS AND EQUIPMENT.

MESSMER SAID HE COULD MAKE NO COMMITMENT, BUT WOULD TAKE UP THE MATTER WITH FRANCE'S FINANCE MINISTER AFTER HE RETURNS TO PARIS IN ABOUT 10 DAYS.

MESSMER INDICATED THAT FRANCE WAS UNLIKELY TO UNDERTAKE TO CLOSE THAT GAP ENTIRELY.

HE NOTED THAT FRANCE HAD MADE A FIRST ATTEMPT TO TACKLE THE PROBLEM THIS YEAR BY SIGNING AN AGREEMENT TO BUY ABOUT \$50 MILLION IN U.S. EQUIPMENT IN 1961.

THE FRENCH ARMED FORCES CHIEF SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD "EXAMINE FAVORABLY THE CONCLUSION OF ANOTHER AGREEMENT FOR 1962." HE DID NOT INDICATE HOW MUCH MONEY SUCH AN AGREEMENT MIGHT INVOLVE. PENTAGON SOURCES SAID THE FRENCH HAD AGREED TO EXPLORE THE MATTER AT THE WORKING STAFF LEVEL.

JA1144AES NM

B27CD Q
(220)

CLEVELAND, NOV. 30 (AP)--A SCIENTIST WHO HELPED CREATE THE ATOMIC BOMB HAS PROPOSED A MOVEMENT FOR ABOLISHING WAR (CAPS M, A, B) THE SUPPORTERS OF WHICH WOULD CONTRIBUTE TWO PER CENT OF THEIR ANNUAL INCOME.

DR. LEO SZILARD MADE THE PROPOSAL TO A CROWD OF 1,800 LAST NIGHT IN ONE OF THE MCBRIDE LECTURE SERIES SPONSORED BY WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY.

THE 60-YEAR-OLD PHYSICIST HOLDS THE PATENT OF THE CONTROL PROCESS OF THE FIRST NUCLEAR CHAIN REACTION. THE MOVEMENT ALSO IS BEING OFFERED IN TALKS AT THE HARVARD UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL FORUM, THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO AND SWARTHMORE.

UNDER SZILARD'S PLAN, A DOZEN DISTINGUISHED SCIENTISTS WOULD MAKE UP A BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR A LOBBY. MOST OF THE TWO PER CENT ANNUAL CONTRIBUTION WOULD GO TO CANDIDATES FOR PUBLIC OFFICE PLEDGED TO THE PROGRAM WHICH INCLUDES:

"RESISTING WITH POLITICAL ACTION THE ADOPTION OF A "FIRST STRIKE IF NECESSARY" POLICE BY THE UNITED STATES. HE FAVORS "A DECISION TO THE EFFECT THAT AMERICA IS GOING TO MAINTAIN AN INVULNERABLE SECOND STRIKE."

--"AMERICA SHOULD UNILATERALLY PROCLAIM THAT SHE WOULD NOT RESORT TO ANY . . . BOMBING . . . EXCEPT IF AMERICAN CITIES OR BASES ARE ATTACKED BY RUSSIA OR IF THERE IS AN UNPROVOKED ATTACK ON . . . ONE OF AMERICA'S ALLIES.

--"AMERICA SHOULD PROCLAIM THAT IF IN CASE OF WAR THAT IF SHE WERE TO USE ATOMIC BOMBS AGAINST TROOPS IN COMBAT SHE WOULD DO SO ONLY ON HER OWN SIDE OF THE PREWAR BOUNDARY."

--"AMERICA SHOULD UNILATERALLY RESOLVE THAT ATOMIC BOMBS AND THE MEANS (OF DELIVERY) WHICH ARE SUPPLIED BY HER AND STATIONED IN EUROPE REMAIN IN THE HANDS OF AMERICAN MILITARY UNITS UNDER AMERICAN COMMAND RATHER THAN BE PLACED UNDER THE CONTROL OF NATO."

A88WX

T649AES NM

200

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)--LOW LEVELS OF RADIOACTIVITY WERE RELEASED INTO THE AIR AFTER AN UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSION AT THE NEVADA TEST SITE ON SEPT. 15, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION REPORTS.

"THE LOW YIELD EXPLOSIONS CONDUCTED DURING SEPTEMBER WERE CONTAINED UNDERGROUND," THE COMMISSION SAID IN THE NOVEMBER ISSUE OF RADIOLOGICAL HEALTH DATA, A WELFARE DEPARTMENT PUBLICATION.

"HOWEVER, A SHORT TIME AFTER THE DETONATION OF SEPT. 15 THERE WAS A BRIEF RELEASE OF STEAM FROM THE TUNNEL MOUTH, FOLLOWING WHICH LOW LEVELS OF RADIOACTIVITY WERE DETECTED IN THE VICINITY OF THE TEST SITE....

"IT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED THAT THE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL THAT WILL ULTIMATELY BE DEPOSITED OFF-SITE FROM THIS LOW YIELD UNDERGROUND TEST IS LESS THAN ONE-HUNDRED-THOUSANDTH OF THAT RESULTING FROM AN EQUIVALENT, LOW-LEVEL ATMOSPHERIC TEST."

THE REPORT ADDED THAT PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE PERSONNEL WHO CONDUCTED THE MONITORING ESTIMATED THAT IN ANY INHABITED AREA IN THE VICINITY OF THE TEST SITE, THE MAXIMUM EXPOSURE THAT ANY RESIDENT COULD HAVE RECEIVED WAS MINUTE--NOT EXCEEDING 18 MILLIROENTGENS.

"THE 18 MILLIROENTGENS MAY BE COMPARED TO AN AVERAGE EXPOSURE IN THAT GENERAL AREA OF ABOUT 200 MILLIROENTGENS EACH YEAR FROM NATURAL BACKGROUND RADIATION," THE AEC SAID.

1K704PFS

30.24-2393

B2CX (SCEG)
(380)

BY ROBERT GOLDENSTEIN
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER

CHICAGO, NOV. 30 (AP)--A RADIOLOGIST CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH THE U.S. NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING PROGRAM SAID TODAY THAT NO HEALTH THREAT IS POSED BY THE SOVIET RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT EXPECTED TO DROP ON AMERICA NEXT SPRING.

DR. GERALD M. MCDONNELL, OF THE DEPARTMENT OF RADIOLOGY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES AND CONSULTANT IN RADIOLOGY TO THE SURGEON GENERAL OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, MADE THESE ASSERTIONS:

1. EVEN ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR WOULD POSE NO SERIOUS FALLOUT HEALTH HAZARD TO COUNTRIES BEYOND THE RELATIVELY SHORT RANGE OF LOCAL FALLOUT.

2. UNTIL THE START OF THE RECENT RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE ARCTIC, THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION FALLOUT RECEIVED IN THE UNITED STATES AMOUNTED TO ONLY 2 TO 5 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL RADIATION RECEIVED FROM NATURAL AND MAN-MADE CAUSES.

3. THE RECENT RUSSIAN TEST SERIES HAS BEEN ESTIMATED TO EQUAL THE CONTAMINATION CAUSED BY ALL PREVIOUS SOVIET AND U.S. TESTS, SO THE TOTAL FALLOUT FROM THIS SERIES MEANS AT MOST MERELY DOUBLING THE FALLOUT DOSE ALREADY RECEIVED.

MCDONNELL, FORMER COLONEL IN THE ARMY MEDICAL CORPS WHO SERVED AS MEDICAL OFFICER IN THE U.S. ATOMIC TESTS IN NEVADA AND THE HYDROGEN TESTS AT ENIWETOK, GAVE HIS VIEWS IN AN INTERVIEW AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE RADIOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF NORTH AMERICA, WHICH HE ATTENDED.

MCDONNELL SAID THE RECENT RUSSIAN MULTI-MEGATON TESTS PRODUCED BOTH ATMOSPHERIC AND STRATOSPHERIC CONTAMINATION. THE ATMOSPHERIC FALLOUT, ONLY A SMALL PERCENTAGE, ALREADY HAS BOOSTED RADIOACTIVITY LEVELS IN U.S. CITIES.

THE HEAVIEST FALLOUT IS EXPECTED TO START IN THE SPRING WHEN THE RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES THAT WERE BLASTED INTO SPACE ABOVE THE ATMOSPHERE BEGIN FILTERING BACK TO EARTH.

MCDONNELL SAID THIS FALLOUT WILL BE LESS SERIOUS THAN IF THE RUSSIAN TESTS HAD BEEN MADE AT TROPICAL LATITUDES, RATHER THAN IN THE ARCTIC REGIONS. HIS REASONS:

RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM 90 CONSTITUTES THE PRINCIPAL HEALTH HAZARD STILL GIVING OFF RADIATION IN A RADIOACTIVE CLOUD SEVERAL MONTHS OLD.

STILL GIVING OFF RADIATION IN A RADIOACTIVE CLOUD SEVERAL MONTHS OLD. THIS CAN LODGE IN HUMAN BONE AND CAUSE CANCER IF DEPOSITED IN SUFFICIENT AMOUNTS.

BUT BECAUSE OF SHAPE OF THE TROPOPAUSES (THE UPPER LAYER OF THE ATMOSPHERE JUST BELOW THE STRATOSPHERE) STRATOSPHERIC FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR TESTS CONDUCTED IN THE ARCTIC RETURNS TO EARTH TWO TO FOUR

TIMES FASTER THAN FROM SIMILAR TESTS MADE AT TROPICAL LATITUDES. THIS MEANS THAT THE STRONTIUM 90 REACHES EARTH QUICKER AND IN HEAVIER CONCENTRATIONS.

BUT THE HUMAN BODY CAN TAKE UP AND HOLD STRONTIUM ONLY IN LIMITED AMOUNTS AT ANY SINGLE TIME. THE EXCESS IS CAST OFF WITH WASTE MATTER. THUS, A FIXED AMOUNT OF STRONTIUM 90 IS THE GREATEST PERIL IF GIVEN IN SMALL QUANTITIES SPREAD OVER A LONGER PERIOD OF TIME.

HT149ACS NM

A112WX (180)

FALLOUT

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)--DR. BENTLEY GLASS, A BIOLOGIST AND AN ADVISER TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID TODAY AN ALL-OUT NUCLEAR ATTACK ON THIS COUNTRY COULD KILL 93 PER CENT OF THE PEOPLE.

"IN MY OPINION A NUCLEAR WAR WOULD BE A 10,000 OR 12,000 MEGATON AFFAIR. A POPULATION NO BETTER PROTECTED THAN OURS NOW WOULD HAVE 93 PER CENT MORTALITY."

EVEN THE CONSTRUCTION OF SHELTERS WOULD DO LITTLE TO SAVE LIVES IN METROPOLITAN AREAS, HE SAID, ALTHOUGH THEY COULD BE PROVIDED IN RURAL AREAS.

BUT HE ADDED, IN AN ADDRESS TO THE WOMEN'S NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC CLUB: "THE RUSSIANS ARE JUST AS CLEARLY AWARE AS WE ARE THAT IT WOULD BE THE END OF COMMUNIST SOCIETY IF NUCLEAR WAR WERE WAGED AGAINST THEM.

"THE BEST WAY TO SPEND EFFORT IS NOT IN BUILDING FALLOUT SHELTERS BUT TO USE ENERGY TO . . . FIND WAYS THAT NUCLEAR WAR CAN BE PREVENTED," HE SAID.

GLASS, A JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY BIOLOGIST, SAID "WE ARE STILL NOT REALISTIC ON SHELTERS."

A MASSIVE BOMB BURST HIGH IN THE AIR WOULD IGNITE EVERYTHING COMBUSTIBLE IN THE AREA, HE SAID AND ADDED:

"EVERYTHING ON THE EASTERN SEABOARD IS GOING TO BURN UP IF SUCH AN ALL-OUT NUCLEAR ATTACK IS MADE. . . . THE MOST SERIOUS DANGER WILL BE LOSS OF OXYGEN FROM THE AIR AND THE PRODUCTION OF VAST AMOUNTS OF CARBON DIOXIDE."

849PES

(210)

TOKYO, NOV. 30 (AP)--THE JAPANESE PRESS TODAY GAVE PROMINENT HEADLINES TO THE STORY OF A JAPANESE FISHERMAN WHO HAS BEEN HOSPITALIZED FOR LEUKEMIA, A FORM OF CANCER AFFECTING THE BLOOD. IT IS SOMETIMES CAUSED BY RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

THE FISHERMAN, TAKASHI KUBO, 27, WAS ABOARD THE NO. 5 TAKUSHIN MARU, A TUNA BOAT THAT WAS 960 MILES OFF BIKINI WHEN THE UNITED STATES CONDUCTED ITS FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB TEST ON MARCH 1, 1954.

THE HEADLINES, REMINISCENT OF THE LUCKY DRAGON INCIDENT OF 1954, ASKED IF KUBO WAS A VICTIM OF "ASHES OF DEATH" (RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT) FROM THE BIKINI TEST. ONE FISHERMAN ON THE LUCKY DRAGON, WHICH WAS CLOSER TO BIKINI THAN THE NO. 5 TAKUSHIN MARU, DIED.

KUBO, WHOSE CASE CAME TO PUBLIC ATTENTION ONLY YESTERDAY THOUGH HE HAS BEEN HOSPITALIZED SINCE SEPT. 27, HAS ASKED THE FREE TREATMENT ACCORDED A-BOMB VICTIMS OF HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI.

THE WELFARE MINISTRY REJECTED THE REQUEST. IT SAID A CHECK IN 1954 SHOWED THAT KUBO AND OTHER CREWMEN ON THE NO. 5 TAKUSHIN MARU WERE NOT AFFECTED BY THE BIKINI TEST, THOUGH PART OF THEIR SHIP AND THEIR CATCH WERE RADIOACTIVE. THE SHIPOWNER AND CREW WERE PAID COMPENSATION BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

THE MINISTRY SAID THERE ARE ABOUT 2,000 CASES OF LEUKEMIA IN JAPAN EACH YEAR.

THE NEWSPAPERS MADE NO COMMENT OF THEIR OWN ON THE CASE, BUT CARRIED THE COMMENTS OF SEVERAL EXPERTS, MOST OF THEM DISCOUNTED THE POSSIBILITY THAT KUBO'S ILLNESS WAS CONNECTED WITH THE BIKINI TEST.

MCQ27AES

A119

(230)

MOSCOW, NOV. 30 (AP)--IZVESTIA SAID TONIGHT SWINDLERS ARE FRIGHTENING AMERICANS INTO BUYING FALLOUT SHELTERS AT \$2,400 EACH.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER MADE THE CHARGE IN ONE OF TWO ARTICLES ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA OF BUILDING UP AN "ATOMIC PSYCHOSIS" OVER THE DANGER OF NUCLEAR ATTACK.

"LEADERS IN THE UNITED STATES ARE TRYING TO GET OUT OF DIFFICULTIES AND DIVERT THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC FROM A SENSELESS POLICY WITH THE HELP OF MILITARY EXCITEMENT," THE PAPER SAID.

IZVESTIA SAID THE FALLOUT SHELTERS ALLEGEDLY SOLD FOR \$2,400 ACTUALLY WOULD COST A MAXIMUM OF \$200 TO BUILD. THE PAPER PUBLISHED TWO PICTURES COPIED FROM THE GERMAN MAGAZINE DIE STERN. ONE SHOWED A ROW OF SUPPOSED BOMB SHELTERS LOOKING LIKE OVERSIZED MUSKRAT HOVELS. THE OTHER SHOWED A YARD FULL OF CHILDREN BENT LOW IN PRACTICE ON HOW TO GET OUT OF THE WAY OF THE WORST OF AN ATOMIC BLAST.

IZVESTIA SAID DIE STERN GOT THE STUDENT PICTURE FROM A TOWN CALLED CALIVER BUT OTHERWISE UNIDENTIFIED.

(NO SUCH TOWN NAME APPEARS IN THE OFFICIAL POSTAL GUIDES OF EITHER THE UNITED STATES OR CANADA.)

A SEPARATE ARTICLE ON CANADA SAID ATOMIC RAID TESTS WERE CONDUCTED IN OTTAWA AND OTHER CITIES WHERE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TOOK PART IN THE EXERCISE, FLEEING TO SHELTERS.

THE PAPER SAID THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO CONVERT CANADA INTO AN ATOMIC BEACHHEAD BY ESTABLISHING NUCLEAR BASES THERE. IT QUOTED LETTERS FROM CANADIANS PROTESTING THEY WANTED TO LIVE PEACEFULLY.

IZVESTIA SAID CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER, IN A RADIO SPEECH, TRIED TO PERSUADE CANADIANS THAT ACCEPTANCE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF NUCLEAR WAR WAS AN "ACCEPTABLE POLICY FOR WESTERN DIPLOMACY."

11M907PES

A89FX

(FX LOCALS OUT)

FALLOUT

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 30 (AP)--SEVERAL HUNDRED COLLEGE FACULTY MEMBERS IN NORTHERN CALIFORNIA ARE ASKING PRESIDENT KENNEDY TO ABANDON THE FALLOUT SHELTER PROGRAM AND LEAD THE NATION TOWARD A POSITIVE PROGRAM FOR PEACE WITH FREEDOM.

THE FACULTY MEMBERS, REPRESENTATIVES OF NINE CALIFORNIA SCHOOLS, MADE THE PLEA IN AN OPEN LETTER IN TODAY'S SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER. THE LETTER CALLED FALLOUT SHELTERS A "CRUEL DECEPTION" THAT "PREPARES THE PEOPLE FOR ACCEPTANCE OF THERMONUCLEAR WAR AND WOULD SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASE THE LIKELIHOOD OF SUCH A CONFLICT."

SS01APSNM

A126AX

(160)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., NOV. 30 (AP)--THE ARMY FIRED A PERSHING ARTILLERY MISSILE ON A SEVENTH STRAIGHT SUCCESS TONIGHT AND AT THE SAME TIME GATHERED DATA ON POSSIBLE EFFECTS OF LAUNCHING ON TROOPS IN THE FIELD.

THE SHARP-NOSED 34-FOOT WEAPON, WHICH HAS A COMMENDABLE RECORD OF 23 SUCCESSES IN 27 TEST FIRINGS, ZIPPED TO A TARGET LESS THAN 200 MILES AWAY ON A SHORT RANGE TEST OF ITS ACCURACY. OFFICIALS REPORTED ALL OBJECTIVES WERE MET.

PRIMARY PURPOSE OF THE FLIGHT WAS TO FURTHER EVALUATE MISSILE PERFORMANCE, GUIDANCE AND CONTROL SYSTEMS AND WARHEAD COMPONENTS.

SENSITIVE INSTRUMENTS WERE PLACED AT VARYING DISTANCES FROM THE LAUNCHING SITE TO MEASURE HEAT AND BLAST. THE DATA WILL BE ANALYZED TO DETERMINE WHAT PROTECTION WILL BE NEEDED FOR CREWMEN IN THE FIELD. SOME DEGREE OF DIGGING IN PROBABLY WILL BE REQUIRED. THE FIRING CREW TONIGHT WAS IN A CONCRETE BLOCKHOUSE SOME DISTANCE FROM THE PAD.

PERSHING IS A SOLID FUEL WEAPON DESIGNED FOR BATTLEFIELD MOBILITY. IT IS SCHEDULED FOR INITIAL DEPLOYMENT IN WESTERN EUROPE NEXT YEAR.

BY927PES

A56KA

URGENT (110)

WHITE SANDS MISSILE RANGE, N.M., NOV. 30 (AP)--THE FIRST TEST FIRING OF ALL THREE SOLID FUEL ROCKET MOTORS OF THE ARMY'S NIKE ZEUS ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE WAS SUCCESSFUL HERE TODAY.

IGNITION OF THE RELATIVELY SMALL THIRD STAGE REACTION MOTOR WAS CARRIED OUT AS PLANNED. THE MOTOR IS USED TO MANEUVER THE BUSINESS END OF THE ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE AT VERY HIGH ALTITUDES BY MEANS OF ROCK-

30.24-2395

ET EXHAUST BLASTS.
IT WAS THE FIRST TEST OF THE THIRD STAGE MOTOR WHICH ALSO SERVES
THE SECONDARY FUNCTION OF PROPULSION.
THE ZEUS MISSILE'S MAIN PROPULSION SYSTEM--SOLID FUEL BOOSTER AND
SUSTAINER ROCKET MOTORS--HAS BEEN TESTED SUCCESSFULLY MANY TIMES IN
PREVIOUS FIRINGS AT THE SOUTH CENTRAL NEW MEXICO MISSILE RANGE.

THE ZEUS BOOSTER, ALMOST A HALF MILLION POUNDS OF THRUST MAKING IT
THE MOST POWERFUL SOLID FUEL ROCKET EVER FLOWN, HURLED THE MISSILE TO
HIGH ALTITUDES IN SECONDS AND THEN DROPPED AWAY, A WHITE SANDS SPOKES-
MAN SAID.

THE SUSTAINER OF THE SECOND STAGE MOTOR PROVIDED THE THRUST THAT
WOULD TAKE ZEUS TO ITS BALLISTIC MISSILE TARGET.

THE THIRD MOTOR IS FIRED IF FINAL MANEUVERS ARE REQUIRED TO BRING
THE LETHAL ZEUS WARHEAD WELL WITHIN "KILL" DISTANCE OF THE TARGET.

OTHER OBJECTIVES IN TODAY'S FIRING INCLUDED FURTHER EVALUATION OF
ZEUS' GUIDANCE AND CONTROL EQUIPMENT AS WELL AS THE MISSILE'S EXECU-
TION OF COMMANDS ISSUED BY THE GROUND-BASED ELECTRONIC BRAIN THAT
GUIDES THE ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE TO ITS ICBM TARGET. #7PCS
92KA

NIGHT LEAD PROXMIRE (580)

SEATTLE, NOV. 30 (AP)--SEN. WILLIAM PROXMIRE, D-WIS., TOOK THE ARMY
TO TASK TODAY FOR ITS HANDLING OF WISCONSIN'S 32ND INFANTRY DIVISION,
BUT SAID THERE'S NOTHING WRONG WITH THE OUTFIT "INFORMATION WON'T
CURE."

"THE MEN OF THIS TOUGH, PROUD DIVISION WANT TO KNOW PRECISELY WHY
THEY WERE CALLED UP, HOW LONG THEY MUST SERVE AND WHY THEY WERE SENT
TO FT. LEWIS INSTEAD OF CAMP MCCOY IN WISCONSIN," HE SAID.

"THE ARMY HASN'T PROVIDED THE ANSWERS THE WAY IT SHOULD."

PROXMIRE SAID IN THREE DAYS OF LIVING AND TALKING WITH THE 14,000
WISCONSIN NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND ARMY RESERVISTS AT FT. LEWIS HE FOUND
"MORE THINGS RIGHT THAN WRONG."

HE SAID THERE ARE SOME SERIOUS EQUIPMENT SHORTAGES, BUT THESE ARE
BEING OVERCOME. BARRACKS, ALTHOUGH OF WORLD WAR II VINTAGE, ARE
COMFORTABLE AND WARM. FOOD IS EXCELLENT, EVEN THOUGH PREPARED UNDER
DIFFICULT CONDITIONS. AND MORALE IS HIGH.

THE DEMOCRATIC SENATOR'S FINDINGS, REPORTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE
BEFORE FLYING BACK TO WISCONSIN, WERE IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THOSE OF
REP. ALVIN E. O'KONSKI, R-WIS., WHO SPENT FIVE DAYS AT FT. LEWIS DURING
THE THANKSGIVING HOLIDAYS.

O'KONSKI, WHO CHARGED CRIMINAL ARMY NEGLIGENCE IN TREATMENT OF THE
WISCONSIN GUARDSMEN, CALLED THE 32ND A "LOST DIVISION," SAID THE MEN
WERE BEING INTIMIDATED AND SILENCED, AND ACCUSED THE ARMY OF STARTING
A "WHITEWASH."

HE SAID HE HAD RECEIVED SCORES OF COMPLAINTS FROM THE MEN AND THEIR
FAMILIES OVER LACK OF FOOD, CLOTHING, EQUIPMENT AND HOUSING SINCE THE
DIVISION REPORTED FOR ACTIVE DUTY IN LATE OCTOBER.

PROXMIRE REFUSED TO COMMENT DIRECTLY ON O'KONSKI'S STATEMENTS, BUT
SAID HE FOUND NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT SUCH SWEEPING CHARGES.

HOWEVER, REP. HENRY S. REUSS, D-WIS., A COLLEAGUE, RIPPED INTO
O'KONSKI IN A STATEMENT ISSUED IN WASHINGTON. REUSS CALLED O'KONSKI'S
ACCUSATIONS EXTRAVAGANT AND SAID HE HAD DONE THE DIVISION A DISSERVICE
WITH HIS "WILD-SWINGING CHARGES OF BETRAYAL AND RUTHLESS TREATMENT."

WITH PROXMIRE'S DEPARTURE, THE VIP PROBE OF CONDITIONS AT FT. LEWIS
WAS IN THE HANDS OF MAJ. GEN. EDWARD H. MCDANIEL, ARMY INSPECTOR GEN-
ERAL. HE WILL REPORT DIRECTLY TO SECRETARY OF THE ARMY ELVIS STAHR
JR., WHO SENT HIM TO THE POST TUESDAY.

BUT THE INVESTIGATING TEMPO WILL BE STEPPED UP AGAIN NEXT WEEK.
REP. MELVIN R. LAIRD, R-WIS., IS DUE AT FT. LEWIS MONDAY. HE WILL BE
JOINED WEDNESDAY BY OTHER MEMBERS OF THE WISCONSIN CONGRESSIONAL DELE-
GATION, BEING FLOWN OUT BY THE ARMY.

PROXMIRE SAID HE WOULD PASS UP THE MASS JUNKET BECAUSE HE ALREADY
HAD LEARNED ALL HE NEEDED TO KNOW BY HIS THREE DAYS HERE. HE ESTIMATED
HE TALKED WITH AT LEAST 1,000. "ALL OF THEM ENLISTED MEN WITH NO BRASS

AROUND."

HE SAID "THESE ARE NO CRYBABIES; THEY ARE WILLING TO UNDERGO ANY
HARDSHIP IF THEY ARE CONVINCED THEIR COUNTRY GENUINELY NEEDS THEM."
PRESIDENT KENNEDY YESTERDAY TOLD NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND RESERVISTS
SUMMONED TO DUTY RECENTLY THEY SPARED THE UNITED STATES THE CHOICE OF
HUMILIATION OR HOLOCAUST.

PROXMIRE SAID FT. LEWIS OFFERED BETTER FACILITIES FOR COMBAT TRAIN-
ING AND MANEUVERS THAN CAMP MCCOY, WHICH IS WHY THE 32ND WAS SENT WEST.

BIGGEST MORALE BOOSTERS SINCE THE DIVISION ARRIVED, THE SENATOR
SAID, WERE THE GRANTING OF CHRISTMAS LEAVES AND THE PRESIDENT'S ASSUR-
ANCE THEY MAY BE OUT OF UNIFORM BEFORE THEIR YEAR'S TOUR OF DUTY IS UP.

PROXMIRE SAID IN ADDITION TO FAILING TO EXPLAIN FULLY TO THE MEN
WHY THEY ARE NEEDED, THE ARMY'S GREATEST SHORTCOMINGS ARE:

LACK OF A PRIORITY SYSTEM IN CALLING UP ARMY RESERVISTS, MANY OF
WHO ALREADY HAVE AS MUCH AS THREE YEARS' SERVICE.

FAILURE TO MATCH UP SPECIAL SKILLS WITH THE RIGHT JOB.

AND POOR COORDINATION BETWEEN THE NATIONAL GUARD AND ARMY SUPPLY
SYSTEMS, WHICH ACCOUNTED FOR MUCH OF THE 32ND'S EQUIPMENT TROUBLE.
VX628PCS

WITH PROXMIRE (300)

FT. LEWIS, WASH., NOV. 30 (AP)--ARMY RESERVISTS FROM 10 STATES ASKED
IN EFFECT TODAY "WHAT'S ALL THE FUSS ABOUT?" IN CONNECTION WITH WIS-
CONSIN'S 32ND NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION.

THE 32ND, STATIONED HERE SINCE LATE OCTOBER, HAS BEEN THE OBJECT OF
A CONTINUING SERIES OF INSPECTIONS BY VIP'S AT BOTH THE CIVILIAN AND
MILITARY LEVEL.

THE RED ARROW DIVISION FOUND ITSELF PROMINENTLY IN THE PUBLIC PRINT
AFTER REP. ALVIN E. O'KONSKI, R-WIS., GOT THE BALL ROLLING WITH CHARGES
AGAINST THE ARMY OF CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE IN HANDLING OF THE OUTFIT. HE
SAID THE GUARDSMEN LACKED FOOD, CLOTHING, EQUIPMENT AND ACCOMMODATIONS.

THE RESERVISTS, FROM 30 UNITS, ARE BILLETED IN THE SAME AREA AS
THE 32ND AND ARE BEING GIVEN THE SAME TRAINING.

"WE HAVE NO MAJOR PROBLEMS," SAID SPEC. 4 DEAN G. PETRULAS, SALT
LAKE CITY. "THE FOOD IS GOOD AND THERE ARE NO SHORTAGES."

"IT'S NOT THE HILTON, BUT IT'S A GOOD ARMY POST AND WE'RE HAPPY
HERE," REMARKED LT. DON B. LARSEN, TORRANCE, CALIF., EXECUTIVE OFFICER
OF THE 968TH ORDNANCE COMPANY FROM HAWTHORNE, CALIF.

PVT. JOHN G. AMBRY, FRESNO, CALIF., WITH THE 818TH TRANSPORTATION
BATTALION, SAID: "WE'RE BEING TAKEN CARE OF--FOOD, CLOTHING, SHELTER;
MAYBE IT'S NOT THE BEST BUT IT'S LIVABLE AND I DON'T BELIEVE THERE
ARE ANY MAJOR COMPLAINTS."

CAPT. ROLAND R. JOHNSON, LEMMON, S.D., OF THE 211TH ENGINEERING
COMPANY, SAID "IT'S A LOT BETTER HERE THAN WE HAVE DURING OUR SUMMER
TRAINING CAMPS....AND NOBODY'S HUNGRY OR GOING WITHOUT."

"NO SHORTAGES, NO COMPLAINTS," ADDED SPEC. 4 ALAN M. FOWLER,
FAITH, S.D., OF THE SAME ENGINEERING OUTFIT.

SIMILAR REMARKS CAME FROM OTHER RESERVISTS IN UNITS FROM IDAHO,
VIRGINIA, NORTH DAKOTA, MINNESOTA, TEXAS, WYOMING AND WASHINGTON.

THE COMMANDER OF THE 32ND, MAJ. GEN. R.A. SMITH, SAID THE COMPARA-
TIVELY FEW COMPLAINTS FORWARDED TO WISCONSIN CONGRESSMEN, WHICH START-
ED THE WHOLE THING, "HAVE BEEN MAGNIFIED OUT OF ALL PROPORTION."

"THIS IS NO CRYBABY OUTFIT," HE SAID.

A95

(170)

NEW YORK, NOV. 30 (AP)--REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CHAIRMAN WILLIAM E.
MILLER TODAY QUESTIONED THE WISDOM OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S CALLING
MILITARY RESERVISTS TO ACTIVE DUTY LAST SUMMER.

"THERE IS SOME REAL QUESTION AS TO THE WISDOM OF CALLING UP ALL
THESE RESERVISTS," THE NEW YORK REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN TOLD A MEETING
OF THE WOMEN'S NATIONAL REPUBLICAN CLUB.

SINCE THE SOVIET UNION HAS "11 MILLION OR 12 MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS, WHAT DIFFERENCE WOULD IT MAKE WHETHER THE UNITED STATES HAS 800,000 OR 1,400,000 MEN UNDER ARMS?" MILLER ASKED.

"OUR STRENGTH IS IN OUR MISSILES AND BOMBERS," HE SAID. MILLER ALSO WAS CRITICAL OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S ACTIONS IN LAOS, CUBA AND THE BERLIN CRISIS.

HE COMPLAINED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION'S STANDS ON THE THREE MATTERS SHOWED A "LACK OF FIRMNESS" WHICH HE SAID "MAY HAVE LED KHRUSHCHEV TO THINK THAT WITH A LITTLE SABER-RATTLING HE COULD GET WHAT HE WANTED."

BECAUSE THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION FAILED TO "KICK DOWN, BRICK-BY-BRICK," THE WALL DIVIDING EAST AND WEST BERLIN, MILLER SAID, BERLIN IS NO LONGER A SYMBOL OF HOPE.

"IT HAS BECOME MERELY A GHETTO OF FREEDOM," HE SAID.

TD735PES

A109WX

(280) NIGHT LEAD FOOD FOR PEACE

BY MARTHA COLE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)—A NEW DIRECTOR OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S FOOD FOR PEACE CITIZENS' COUNCIL WAS NAMED TODAY AFTER THE RESIGNATION OF THE TWO CO-CHAIRMAN.

THE NEW DIRECTOR IS PAUL WILLIS, NEW YORK, N. Y., PRESIDENT OF THE GROCERY MANUFACTURERS OF AMERICA FOR THE PAST 27 YEARS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME FROM THE FOOD FOR PEACE HEADQUARTERS, WHICH SAID JAMES A. MICHENER, THE AUTHOR, AND MRS. RAYMOND CLAPPER, WASHINGTON, WHO SERVED AS CO-CHAIRMAN IN THE COUNCIL'S INITIAL MONTHS, HAD RESIGNED.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, MRS. CLAPPER SAID SHE SUBMITTED HER RESIGNATION YESTERDAY AND THAT MICHENER RESIGNED IN AUGUST.

MRS. CLAPPER SAID SHE HAD BEEN ASKED BY GEORGE MCGOVERN, DIRECTOR OF FOOD FOR PEACE, TO RECONSIDER HER ACTION AND STAY ON. BUT SHE TOLD A REPORTER THAT IN WORKING WITH A GOVERNMENT AGENCY BOUND BY STRICT RULES "THE CITIZENS BEGIN TO FEEL COMPLETELY LEFT OUT."

FOOD FOR PEACE HEADQUARTERS SAID MCGOVERN HAD ACCEPTED HER RESIGNATION WITH REGRET. HE HAD NO FURTHER COMMENT.

IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW DIRECTOR, MCGOVERN SAID WILLIS BRINGS "AN ENORMOUS BACKGROUND OF EXPERIENCE AND KNOWLEDGE OF BOTH DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL FOOD PROBLEMS."

"I AM CONVINCED THAT PRIVATE INDUSTRY GROUPS, AGRICULTURE, LABOR, TECHNICAL AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS WILL FIND MR. WILLIS A MOST CAPABLE CHAIRMAN," MCGOVERN SAID.

"THERE IS A VAST STORE OF KNOW-HOW AVAILABLE IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR WHICH CAN BE MOST HELPFUL TO US IN MAKING MORE EFFECTIVE USE OF OUR FOOD RESOURCES TO FEED THE HUNGRY."

A FOOD FOR PEACE SPOKESMAN SAID MICHENER HAD RESIGNED TO MAKE A TOUR AND WRITE ANOTHER BOOK.

MRS. CLAPPER, WIDOW OF THE WASHINGTON COLUMNIST AND LONG ACTIVE IN RELIEF WORK, TOLD OF HER RESIGNATION WHILE ADDRESSING THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT.

"THE PROBLEM REVOLVES AROUND THE CITIZEN VOLUNTEER WORKING WITHIN AND AROUND AGENCIES OF THE GOVERNMENT," SHE SAID.

KENNEDY NAMED THE ADVISORY COUNCIL LAST MAY 6 WITH ABOUT 125 PROMINENT PERSONS AS MEMBERS. ITS PURPOSE IS TO DIRECT PRIVATE CITIZENS WHO ARE INTERESTED IN ASSISTING THE FOOD FOR PEACE EFFORT.

GG843PES

A190

FIRST LEAD BERLIN A59

BY JOHN FIGHN BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BERLIN, FRIDAY, DEC. 1 (AP)—THE U.S. ARMY LAUNCHED A NEW MOVEMENT OF ARMED TROOPS ALONG WEST BERLIN'S AUTOBAHN LIFELINE TODAY DESPITE A SOVIET THREAT OF "DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES."

LEAD UNITS OF COMPANY C, 2ND BATTLE GROUP, 6TH INFANTRY ROLLED OUT OF

BERLIN AND ONTO THE 110-MILE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED SUPERHIGHWAY ACROSS EAST GERMANY IN A DRIVING RAINSTORM.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPORT FROM THE FIRST SOVIET CONTROL POINT AT BABELSBERG, WHERE RUSSIAN TROOPS CHECK ALLIED MILITARY TRAFFIC GOING THROUGH.

THE MOVEMENT WAS PART OF A CONTINUING SHUTTLE OF U.S. COMBAT TROOPS OVER THE AUTOBAHN TO AND FROM WEST BERLIN WHICH THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS ATTACKED FOR THE FIRST TIME LAST NIGHT AS A PROVOCATION. THE TASS COMMENTARY, CARRIED HERE BY THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, ADN, WARNED THE TROOP MOVEMENTS COULD HAVE "DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES."

THE AMERICAN PROGRAM OF MOVING SMALL UNITS TO AND FROM WEST BERLIN FOR BRIEF TRAINING AWAY FROM THEIR REGULAR BASES HAS HAD THE EFFECT OF KEEPING TROOPS MOVING ON THE HIGHWAY AT FAIRLY REGULAR INTERVALS.

THE SOVIET COMPLAINT CAME IN THE WAKE OF A STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN HIS IZVESTIA INTERVIEW THAT THE WEST WILL CONSIDER AN INTERNATIONAL ADMINISTRATION--ITS MAKEUP UNSPECIFIED--IN DEALING WITH RUSSIA ABOUT KEEPING THE 110-MILE HIGHWAY OPEN.

THE U.S. TROOP MOVEMENTS IN BOTH DIRECTIONS HAVE BEEN GOING ON ACROSS COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN TERRITORY FOR SEVERAL WEEKS. SOVIET AUTHORITIES IN EAST GERMANY ARE ALWAYS NOTIFIED. THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT INTERFERED.

THE U.S. ARMY SAYS THE EXCHANGES ARE NECESSARY TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF TRAINING FACILITIES IN WEST GERMANY THAT ARE NOT AVAILABLE IN THE CRAMPED WEST SECTORS OF BERLIN. UNITS FROM WEST GERMANY ARE BROUGHT IN TO REPLACE THOSE TAKEN OUT FOR TRAINING.

TASS SAID THE "PROVOCATIVE CHARACTER OF THIS ACTION" WAS SHOWN BY THE EXCUSE OF MANEUVERS IN WEST BERLIN, "WHERE CONDITIONS ARE KNOWN TO BE TOTALLY UNSUITABLE."

AS THE U.S. TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY SERVE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION THEIR MANEUVERING "MEANS THE INCLUSION OF WEST BERLIN IN THE AGGRESSIVE MILITARY BLOC OF NATO," TASS SAID.

"IT IS CLEAR THAT THESE KINDS OF ACTIONS BY THE AMERICAN MILITARY CLIQUE COULD BE FOLLOWED BY DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES."

THE AGENCY BLAMED GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE IN BERLIN, AS "INSTIGATOR AND ORGANIZER OF THE MILITARY DEMONSTRATION."

UM554PES

BERLIN, NOV. 30 (AP)—WILLY BRANDT, MAYOR OF WEST BERLIN, RENEWED TODAY HIS OPPOSITION TO THE BERLIN QUESTION BEING THE SUBJECT OF SEPARATE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

HE HAS LONG INSISTED THAT THE QUESTION CAN ONLY BE FINALLY SOLVED IN THE FRAMEWORK OF A GENERAL SETTLEMENT OF THE WHOLE GERMAN PROBLEM.

BRANDT WAS THUS OPPOSING A LINE APPARENTLY TAKEN BY THE NEW GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN ITS POLICY DECLARATION BEFORE THE BONN PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY. THE BONN STATEMENT INDICATED A READINESS TO TREAT THE BERLIN QUESTION IN ISOLATION.

IN A SPEECH AT A DINNER OF THE WEST BERLIN NEWSMEN'S ORGANIZATION, THE PRESSEKONFERENZ, BRAND SAID:

"RECENTLY THE QUESTION HAS BEEN ASKED WHETHER THERE SHOULD BE MORE OR LESS ISOLATED NEGOTIATION OF THE BERLIN QUESTION. I REMAIN ON THE GERMAN STANDPOINT UP TO NOW, THAT A DEFINITE BERLIN SOLUTION CANNOT BE GIVEN IN ISOLATION."

BRANDT WELCOMED THE FACT THAT WESTERN POWERS WOULD NOT ALLOW THEIR ORIGINAL RIGHTS IN BERLIN TO BE SUBJECT OF NEGOTIATIONS.

IN ANY NEGOTIATIONS BASED ON PRESENT RIGHTS IT MUST BE MADE CLEAR THAT THE PRESENT SITUATION IN WEST BERLIN--INCLUDING THE PRESENCE OF WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICES IN BERLIN--IS NEITHER A PROVOCATION DIRECTED AT THE EAST, NOR A DANGER TO PEACE NOR A BREACH OF THE FOUR-POWER STATUS, HE SAID.

THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF EAST GERMANY CONTINUALLY COMPLAINS IT

IS BEING PROVOKED BY ACTIVITIES OF WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS IN WEST BERLIN. THE COMMUNISTS MAKE A FUSS WHEN MEMBERS OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT COME TO TOWN OR WHEN THE BONN PARLIAMENT PLANS TO HAVE A SESSION IN WEST BERLIN.
ML431PES

A35

(200)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 30 (AP)--DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS SAID TODAY UPON HIS RETURN FROM WASHINGTON THAT WEST GERMAN WILL INCREASE ITS MILITARY PURCHASES IN THE UNITED STATES TO A TOTAL OF \$700 MILLION A YEAR. THE PURCHASES HAVE BEEN RUNNING AT AN ANNUAL RATE OF ABOUT \$400 MILLION.

THE INCREASE, TH APPLY TO 1961 AND 1962, APPARENTLY MEANS A SOLUTION FINALLY HAS BEEN FOUND FOR THE SEVERE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PROBLEM CAUSED THE UNITED STATES BY MAINTENANCE OF ITS TROOPS IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE \$700-MILLION-A-YEAR TROOP COST NOW STANDS TO BE OFFSET IN TOTAL BY SALES OF U.S. MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO WEST GERMANY, ENDING A DOLLAR AND GOLD DRAIN THAT ENDANGERED THE U.S. FINANCIAL POSITION.

STRAUSS TOLD REPORTERS ABOUT THE PURCHASE INCREASE AFTER FLYING HOME FROM 12 DAYS OF CONSULTATIONS WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. HE WORKED OUT FINAL DETAILS IN MEETINGS WITH DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT MCNAMARA AND DEFENSE UNDERSECRETARY ROSWELL GILPATRICK.

THE DEFENSE MINISTER SAID WEST GERMANY WILL BE USING THE EXTRA MONEY TO BUY CHIEFLY TANKS, ARMORED TROOP CARRIERS, HEAVY TRUCKS, OTHER MILITARY VEHICLES, RADAR EQUIPMENT AND ARTILLERY AMMUNITION.

THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BONN EXPRESSED GREAT PLEASURE AT STRAUSS' STATEMENT. A SPOKESMAN INDICATED SUCH A FAVORABLE OUTCOME HAD NOT BEEN ANTICIPATED TO NEGOTIATIONS WHICH STARTED A YEAR AGO.

UM348PES

B16VX (LD ORMSBY-GORE)

(300) FIRST LEAD ORMSBY GORE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)--BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR DAVID ORMSBY GORE SAID TODAY HE THINKS THE WESTERN POWERS "OUGHT TO PRESS VERY HARD" IN BERLIN NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA FOR REMOVAL OF THE COMMUNIST-BUILT WALL SEALING OFF EAST BERLIN.

BUT THE ENVOY ARGUED THAT "IT'S NO GOOD GOING INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH A WHOLE LIST OF CONDITIONS WHICH MUST BE FULFILLED; IN THAT WAY YOU WON'T HAVE ANY NEGOTIATIONS." IN EFFECT HE OBJECTED TO MAKING DESTRUCTION OF THE WALL A CONDITION FOR AN EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON BERLIN.

IN HIS FIRST APPEARANCE AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB SINCE HIS RECENT ASSIGNMENT TO WASHINGTON, ORMSBY GORE SAID HE THINKS THE SOVIETS HAVE SHOWN SOME "GIVE" IN THEIR BERLIN ATTITUDE AND HE ADDED:

"WE ARE IN FAVOR OF A NEGOTIATION--WHETHER IT WILL BE A SUCCESSFUL ONE NONE OF US CAN FORETELL."

HIS WORDS PUT HEAVIER EMPHASIS ON EASING OF THE SOVIET STAND ON BERLIN, AND ON THE IMPORTANCE OF NEGOTIATIONS WHETHER THEY SUCCEED OR FAIL, THAN IS NORMALLY GIVEN BY U.S. OFFICIALS. KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION LEADERS TAKE THE VIEW THERE HAS BEEN NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN RUSSIA'S BERLIN POLICY. THE U.S. APPROACH TO NEGOTIATIONS, FURTHERMORE, HAS BEEN TO SEEK SOME EVIDENCE THAT THEY MIGHT RESULT IN AGREEMENT.

ORMSBY GORE SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF TALKS BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AT THE END OF SEPTEMBER "IT BECAME APPARENT THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS PREPARED TO MAKE AN AGREEMENT ON A MODUS VIVENDI (WAY OF LIVING) FOR BERLIN IN ADVANCE OF SIGNING A PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY." HE LABELED THAT AN IMPROVEMENT FROM THE WESTERN POINT OF VIEW.

ANOTHER "ELEMENT OF GIVE," ORMSBY GORE SAID, IS THAT THE SOVIETS SHOWED THEY "WERE PREPARED TO HAVE A NEGOTIATION ON A FAIRLY NARROW FRONT"--THAT IS, A NEGOTIATION ON STRICTLY BERLIN ISSUES. IN ADDITION. HE SAID. PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S ACTION IN LIFTING THE YEAR-END

30.24-2397

HEADLINE ON SIGNING OF A PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY WAS "SLIGHTLY ENCOURAGING."

ORMSBY GORE SAID THE MAJOR COMMUNIST POWERS ARE TAKING OUT THEIR DIFFERENCES ON LITTLE ALBANIA BECAUSE THEY ARE AFRAID TO ATTACK EACH OTHER DIRECTLY.

IN ONE OF HIS FIRST SPEECHES SINCE HE CAME HERE A MONTH AGO, THE BRITISH DIPLOMAT SAID THE COMMUNIST POWERS HAVE MADE "FORMIDABLE" ACHIEVEMENTS IN INCREASING THEIR MILITARY POWER AND THE INDUSTRIAL BASE FOR MILITARY POWER.

BUT HE SAID THEY HAVE ORGANIZED A WASTEFUL ECONOMIC SYSTEM AND A DRAB AND DREARY SOCIAL SYSTEM IN WHICH PROMISES OF A WORKER'S PARADISE HAVE BEEN POSTPONED SO OFTEN THAT THE PEOPLE HAVE LOST FAITH IN THE "MYSTICAL INCANTATIONS" OF MARXISM.

OBVIOUSLY REFERRING TO THE CONFLICT BETWEEN RUSSIA AND RED CHINA, THOUGH HE DID NOT NAME THEM, ORMSBY GORE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB:

"AMBITIOUS POLITICIANS CLANDESTINELY INTRIGUE AGAINST EACH OTHER AND THE GROWN-UP POWERS TAKE IT OUT ON LITTLE ALBANIA WHEN THEY ARE AFRAID TO ATTACK EACH OTHER."

WHILE THE REALITIES OF COMMUNISM HAVE DESTROYED MOST OF ITS DREAMS, ORMSBY GORE SAID THE WESTERN NATIONS STILL HAVE NOT COMPLETELY DISPROVED THE COMMUNIST THEORY THAT DIFFERENCES AMONG THE NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WILL DESTROY THEM AND ASSURE THE ULTIMATE VICTORY OF COMMUNISM.

ORMSBY GORE SAID BRITAIN'S DECISION TO APPLY FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET IS ONE STEP IN THE PROCESS OF DISPROVING THE MARXIST VIEW THAT THE CAPITALIST WORLD WILL DESTROY ITSELF. HE PICTURED THE GROWTH OF THE COMMON MARKET SYSTEM IN EUROPE AS ONE OF THE GREAT HISTORIC DEVELOPMENTS OF THE WORLD AND SAID BRITAIN IS TRYING TO WORK OUT THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN ITS MEMBERSHIP IN A WAY THAT WILL SIMULTANEOUSLY MAINTAIN THE HEALTH OF THE COMMON MARKET SYSTEM AND THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES.

"IT WOULD BE TRAGIC INDEED," HE SAID, "FOR US TO DO ANYTHING NOW WHICH COULD UNDERMINE THE ECONOMY OR THE POLITICAL STABILITY OF THESE YOUNG NATIONS WHOM BRITAIN HAS SO PAINSTAKINGLY LED TOWARD INDEPENDENCE IN RECENT YEARS."

"AFTER A LONG AND CAREFUL STUDY WE NOW BELIEVE THAT IT IS POSSIBLE TO HARMONIZE THESE VARIOUS INTERESTS AND TO FIND A SOLUTION TO THESE PROBLEMS PROVIDED THE POLITICAL WILL EXISTS."

"ONE HOPE WE HAVE IS THAT THE IMMENSE EXPANSION IN THE TOTAL VOLUME OF WORLD TRADE AND INVESTMENT LIKELY TO RESULT FROM THE PROPOSED EXPANSION OF THE COMMON MARKET WILL RESOLVE MANY OF THESE PROBLEMS."

ORMSBY GORE ARGUED THAT THE EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITIES "WILL HAVE TO ESTABLISH A CLOSE WORKING PARTNERSHIP WITH EACH OTHER."

THE WESTERN NATIONS, HE SAID, FACE A SEVERE TEST OF THEIR WILLINGNESS AND ABILITY "TO WORK TOWARD A GENUINE FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM, INTERNATIONALLY AS WELL AS NATIONALLY."

THE SOLUTION OF THIS PROBLEM, HE ADDED, MAY INVOLVE AN INTENSE DEBATE IN THE UNITED STATES AND MAJOR DECISIONS ON AMERICAN FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY. HE SAID HIS OWN NATION'S PURPOSE IN JOINING THE COMMON MARKET IS TO UNITE RATHER THAN TO DIVIDE THE WEST AND "TO REDUCE BARRIERS TO TRADE AND NOT TO INCREASE THEM."

JA&JC1233PES

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)—BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES FORESAW TODAY THE POSSIBILITY OF A UNIFIED WESTERN EUROPE WITHIN FIVE YEARS AS AN ANSWER TO THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM.

SIR DAVID ORMSBY-GORE, ANSWERING QUESTIONS AFTER A SPEECH AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB, SAID HIS COUNTRY HAS ENTERED INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET NATIONS "IN GOOD FAITH" TO DETERMINE WHETHER BRITAIN SHALL JOIN THE ECONOMIC BLOC. HE CONTINUED:

"WE CAME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE DANGER IS SO GREAT THAT WE HAVE TO MAKE SACRIFICES FOR THE GENERAL GOOD. IF WE SUCCEED, WE WILL HAVE A UNIFIED WESTERN EUROPE. . . AND THIS WILL COME IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS."

IN CONTRAST TO THE U. S. POSITION THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA OVER WEST BERLIN SHOULD BE UNDERTAKEN ONLY IF THERE ARE STRONG INDICATIONS THAT THEY WILL SUCCEED, ORMSBY-GORE SAID:

"WE ARE IN FAVOR OF A NEGOTIATION--WHETHER IT WILL BE A SUCCESSFUL ONE NONE OF US CAN FORETELL."

WHILE DECLINING TO PREDICT WHAT NEGOTIATIONS WOULD PRODUCE, THE RECENTLY APPOINTED AMBASSADOR SAW SOME "ELEMENTS OF GIVE" IN THE SOVIET POSITION IN RECENT WEEKS. HE CITED PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S LIFTING OF A YEAR-END DEADLINE FOR SIGNING A PEACE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY PLUS A WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE ON BERLIN ALONE WITHOUT INSISTING ON DISCUSSION OF MANY OTHER PROBLEMS.

EG/GG530PES

A66 (390)

NIGHT LEAD CHINA

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 30 (AP)—THE OPPONENTS OF SEATING RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS WERE REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE DISCARDED A PROPOSED STRATEGY AIMED AT SHUNTING THE QUESTION OFF TO A STUDY COMMITTEE AND THUS DELAYING A SHOWDOWN FOR ANOTHER YEAR.

THIS WORD CIRCULATED ON THE EVE OF THE LONG-POSTPONED CHINA DEBATE OPENING IN THE 103-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY TOMORROW MORNING. IT NOW APPEARS THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS SUPPORTERS ARE READY TO MEET HEAD-ON A SOVIET DEMAND FOR OUSTER OF FORMOSA-BASED NATIONALIST CHINA AND SEATING OF THE PEIPING RED REGIME.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE STUDY COMMITTEE IDEA, AT ONE TIME ACTIVELY PUSHED BY THE UNITED STATES, WAS DROPPED FOR TWO REASONS:

1. MOST OF THE DELEGATIONS CONSULTED WERE COOL TOWARD THE PLAN AND
2. THE UNITED STATES BECAME CONVINCED THE SOVIET RESOLUTION COULD BE DEFEATED.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD A FAIRLY REASONABLE EXPECTATION THAT THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS WOULD STILL HAVE THEIR SEATS AT THE END OF THE ASSEMBLY DEBATE. HIS OPTIMISM APPARENTLY IS BASED ON A HOPE THAT THE ASSEMBLY WILL ACCEPT THE U.S. VIEW THAT THE CHINA ISSUE IS A QUESTION OF SUFFICIENT IMPORTANCE TO BE SETTLED BY A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID A RESOLUTION WOULD BE PLACED BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY AT THE OUTSET OF THE DEBATE TO DECLARE THE QUESTION IMPORTANT. SUCH A DETERMINATION CAN BE MADE BY A SIMPLE MAJORITY, AND THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES IT WILL BE DONE.

SOURCES IN A POSITION TO KNOW SAID THE RESOLUTION WOULD BE SPONSORED BY AUSTRALIA, COLOMBIA, ITALY, JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN WILL OPEN THE DEBATE WITH A SPEECH EXPECTED TO TAKE UP MOST OF THE MORNING SESSION. HE WILL BE FOLLOWED BY CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE ADLAI E. STEVENSON. A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID STEVENSON WILL UNDOUBTEDLY DETAIL THE ACTIONS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THAT HIS SPEECH "SHOULD PROVE CONCLUSIVELY TO ALL WHO MAY HEAR IT THAT THEY SHOULD NOT BE HERE."

NATIONALIST CHINA'S T.F. TSIANG ALSO IS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK TOMORROW.

THE CHINA QUESTION WAS PLACED ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA AFTER THE UNITED STATES DECIDED IT WOULD BE USELESS TO SEEK ANOTHER ONE-YEAR

DELAY AS IT HAD SUCCEEDED IN DOING FOR THE PAST 10 YEARS.

THE IDEA OF CREATING A SPECIAL STUDY COMMITTEE WAS ONE OF THE ALTERNATIVES CONSIDERED IN WASHINGTON. UNDER THIS PLAN, THE COMMITTEE WOULD HAVE TAKEN UP THE CHINA QUESTION ALONG WITH PROPOSALS TO ENLARGE THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND OTHER U.N. ORGANS AND WOULD HAVE REPORTED BACK TO THE ASSEMBLY AT ITS 1962 SESSION.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID "I DON'T KNOW WHETHER THIS THING IS DEAD OR NOT," BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE UNITED STATES HAD NO INTENTION TO PUSH IT. ONE INFORMANT CLOSE TO THE SITUATION SAID THE IDEA WAS "OUT THE WINDOW."

B51 (Q) 500 DESK DES

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE

EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING CHINA BACKGROUNDER MAY BE USED ANYTIME BUT IS DESIGNED FOR PUBLICATION WHEN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TAKES UP THE CHINA QUESTION, PROBABLY TOMORROW.

BY TOM HOGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (AP)—THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS FINALLY COMING TO GRIPS WITH THE QUESTION OF WHETHER RED CHINA SHOULD SIT IN THE WORLD ORGANIZATION--AN ISSUE THE UNITED STATES HAS MANAGED TO KEEP ON THE SHELF FOR 10 YEARS. (See SUB ON 30-24-2402)

IF IT CAN OUT-MANEUVER THE SOVIET BLOC AND OTHER SUPPORTERS OF PEIPING, THE UNITED STATES MAY DELAY ACTION FOR ANOTHER YEAR ON WHETHER THE NATIONALISTS OR COMMUNISTS GET THE CHINESE SEAT. IT WANTS TO TURN THE QUESTION OVER TO A U.N. COMMITTEE WHICH WOULD STUDY THE MATTER AND REPORT TO THE NEXT ASSEMBLY.

ALTHOUGH IT HAS BEEN KEPT OFF THE FORMAL AGENDA FOR A DECADE, THE CHINA QUESTION HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF MORE ORATORY AND INVECTIVE THAN MOST ISSUES PERENNIALY ON THE DOCKET.

THE QUESTION HAS BEEN UNIQUE IN U.N. EXPERIENCE. FOR MORE THAN 10 YEARS, TWO CHINESE GOVERNMENTS HAVE EXISTED, EACH WITH ITS OWN SEPARATE TERRITORY AND DISTINCT POPULATION. YET EACH CLAIMS TO REPRESENT ALL THE PEOPLE OF CHINA.

THE EXPLOSIVE ISSUE FIRST CAME BEFORE THE U.N. NOVEMBER 1949, WHEN CHOU EN-LAI--THEN FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE NEWLY VICTORIOUS COMMUNIST REGIME--CALLED ON THE ASSEMBLY TO REJECT THE NATIONALISTS' CREDENTIALS AND SEAT PEIPING. NO ACTION WAS TAKEN AND THE FOLLOWING JANUARY THE RUSSIANS MADE A FRUITLESS ATTEMPT TO GET THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO THROW OUT THE NATIONALISTS.

ANGERED AT THE DEFEAT, SOVIET AMBASSADOR JACOB MALIK WALKED OUT OF THE COUNCIL. IMMEDIATELY THE KREMLIN PULLED ITS REPRESENTATIVES OUT OF ALL U.N. ORGANS TO WHICH CHINA BELONGED.

SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SUGGESTED AN INQUIRY TO SEE WHETHER THE PEIPING REGIME EXERCISED EFFECTIVE AUTHORITY OVER THE MAINLAND AND WAS "HABITUALLY OBEYED BY THE BULK OF THE POPULATION."

IF THIS PROVED SO, LIE SAID, THE U.N. SHOULD GIVE PEIPING THE RIGHT TO REPRESENT CHINA IN THE WORLD FORUM.

LIE'S SUGGESTION WAS BITTERLY ASSAILED BY THE NATIONALISTS, AND THE MATTER WAS DROPPED.

THE RUSSIANS CAME BACK TO THE U.N. IN AUGUST 1950 AFTER THE COUNCIL--UNHAMPERED BY ANY SOVIET VETO--HAD VOTED TO ENTER THE KOREAN WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

A FEW MONTHS LATER THE 1950 ASSEMBLY DEFEATED 33-16 AN INDIAN RESOLUTION TO SEAT PEIPING. AFTER THAT THE UNITED STATES PERSUADED THE WORLD BODY TO PIGEONHOLE THE QUESTION FROM YEAR TO YEAR. OPPONENTS OF PEIPING'S CLAIM TO A U.N. SEAT BASED THEIR POSITION ON THE FACT THAT PEIPING HAD BEEN ACCUSED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF COMMITTING AGGRESSION IN KOREA AND ON THE REDS REFUSAL TO ACCEPT POST-TRUCE PROPOSALS OF THE U.N. FOR POLITICAL UNIFICATION OF KOREA.

MANY NATIONS CLAIM IT IS UNREALISTIC TO KEEP CITING THE AGGRESSION CHARGE AGAINST PEIPING SINCE HOSTILITIES IN KOREA CESED EIGHT YEARS AGO.

30.24-2399

THE UNITED STATES HAD BASED ITS PERENNIAL MOVE TO SHELVE THE QUESTION ON THE CONTENTION THAT IT WOULD POISON THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE TO AIR SUCH A "PASSIONATE CONTROVERSY." OPPONENTS OF THIS VIEW CONTEND THAT PASSIONATE CONTROVERSY IS THE U.N.'S BUSINESS AND THAT IT IS ILLOGICAL TO SIDESTEP AN ISSUE BECAUSE IT IS CONTENTIONS.

THIS FALL, REALIZING IT NO LONGER HAD THE VOTING STRENGTH TO KEEP THE QUESTION OFF THE AGENDA. THE UNITED STATES THREW ITS SUPPORT BEHIND A NEW ZEALAND PROPOSAL TO DEBATE THE REPRESENTATION ISSUE. THE UNITED STATES MADE CLEAR IT STILL OPPOSED ANY MOVE TO OUST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S REGIME.

MAIN POINT AT ISSUE NOW IS WHETHER CHINESE REPRESENTATION IS A PROCEDURAL QUESTION OR A MATTER OF SUBSTANCE. IF A MATTER OF SUBSTANCE, A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY IS NEEDED TO EXPEL THE NATIONALISTS AND HAND OVER THE SEAT TO PEIPING. A SIMPLE MAJORITY DECIDES A PROCEDURAL QUESTION.

IF THE ASSEMBLY DECIDES THAT REPRESENTATION IS A QUESTION OF SUBSTANCE, THE UNITED STATES MAY HAVE A HARD TIME CONVINCING THE ASSEMBLY THAT IT REQUIRES ONLY A SIMPLE MAJORITY TO SET UP A COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE CHINA QUESTION FOR THE NEXT YEAR.

FROM THE STANDPOINT OF DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION, THE NATIONALIST SEAT SEEMS SECURE FOR THE MOMENT. FIFTY-ONE OF THE 103 U.N. MEMBERS RECOGNIZE NATIONALIST CHINA, WHILE 36 RECOGNIZE PEIPING AND 16 HAVE RECOGNIZED EITHER.

(END ADVANCE -- MOVED NOV. 30)

HW/RP940AES

B20CX Q
(260)

MONMOUTH, ILL., NOV. 30 (AP)—WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT, SAYS THAT RED CHINA SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND FORMOSA SHOULD BE DEMILITARIZED AND PLACED UNDER UNITED NATIONS CONTROL.

"THE FREE WORLD CAN'T INDEFINITELY CONTINUE TO DRAW THE BAMBOO CURTAIN AND PRETEND RED CHINA DOESN'T EXIST," DOUGLAS SAID LAST NIGHT AT A CONCERT-LECTURE SERIES AT MONMOUTH COLLEGE.

UNTIL RED CHINA IS IN THE WORLD ORGANIZATION, DOUGLAS SAID, "THERE IS NO TRIBUNAL BEFORE WHICH SHE CAN BE SUMMONED FOR REDRESS."

DOUGLAS CRITICIZED U.S. SUPPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK, CALLING IT CORRUPT.

DOUGLAS SAID RED CHINA HAS FOUR NUCLEAR REACTORS IN OPERATION "AND ARE PROBABLY MAKING INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES BY NOV."

"RED CHINA WILL BE THE THIRD LARGEST INDUSTRIAL POWER IN THE WORLD BY THE END OF THE PRESENT DECADE," HE ADDED.

THE SUPREME COURT JUSTICE DESCRIBED FOREIGN AFFAIRS AS A HOBBY OF HIS AND HE DREW LAUGHTER WHEN HE JOKINGLY DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS THE ONLY PERSON IN WASHINGTON WHO HAS TRAVELED ABROAD AT HIS OWN EXPENSE.

DOUGLAS CRITICIZED WHAT HE SAID HAVE BEEN THE CONTAINMENT POLICIES FOLLOWED BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT SINCE WORLD WAR II.

"WE BECAME DEFENSIVE AND POURED GUNS, TANKS, AND WEAPONS OUT UNTIL EVERYONE WAS ARMED TO THE TEETH -- THEN WE GAVE OUR MONEY AWAY," HE SAID.

"THE ISSUE OF OUR TIME IS NOT WHETHER DEMOCRACY WILL BE SAVED, BUT WHETHER IT WILL BE BORN," HE SAID IN OPENING HIS TALK. "I DON'T ASK EVERYONE TO AGREE WITH ME, BUT I HOPE YOU'LL LEAVE HERE WITH A DIFFERENT VIEWPOINT OF THE WORLD SITUATION. COLLEGE YOUTH SHOULD GET RID OF THE THOUGHT THAT THE IDEAL AMERICAN LIFE IS A SPLIT-LEVEL HOUSE NEAR THE COUNTRY CLUB."

HT358ACS NM

(500)

FIRST LEAD ROBERTS
WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)—AN ARMY MAJOR WHO ONCE WAS PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER FOR MAJ. GEN. WALKER DEFENDED WALKER'S "PRO-BLUE"

AND DENIED IT WAS LINKED WITH THE TROOP EDUCATION PROGRAM TONIGHT, EDWIN A. MILITANTLY CONSERVATIVE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY.

MAJ. ARCH ROBERTS READ PORTIONS OF THE TROOP TRAINING PROGRAM IN A 29-PAGE ADDRESS DELIVERED TO A MEETING OF YOUNG AMERICANS FOR FREEDOM.

WALKER WAS ADMONISHED BY THE ARMY FOR MAKING WHAT IT CALLED "INFLAMMATORY AND DEROGATORY STATEMENTS" ABOUT PROMINENT AMERICANS. THE ARMY ALSO ACCUSED HIM OF TRYING TO INFLUENCE THE VOTES OF HIS MEN AND THEIR FAMILIES IN LAST YEAR'S CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS.

THE GENERAL HAS SINCE RESIGNED FROM THE ARMY, SAYING HE WANTS TO BE FREE TO SPEAK OUT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

MAJ. ROBERTS IS NOW ON DUTY AT FT. LEE, VA.

THE ARMY SAID ROBERTS' SPEECH DIDN'T GET TO THE PENTAGON IN TIME FOR ADVANCE SECURITY CLEARANCE. A SPOKESMAN SAID IT WOULD BE ROBERTS' RESPONSIBILITY TO SEE THAT THE SPEECH CONFORMED TO SECURITY REGULATIONS AND A MEMORANDUM ISSUED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA ON SPEECHES BY MILITARY MEN.

NEIL PHELPS-MUNSON, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE WASHINGTON CHAPTER OF YOUNG AMERICANS FOR FREEDOM, TOLD SOME 90 PEOPLE AT THE MEETING THAT ROBERTS HAD SENT THE SPEECH TO THE PENTAGON FOR CLEARANCE ON TUESDAY.

PHELPS-MUNSON SAID THE ARMY ADVISED HIM TODAY IT MUST HAVE THE TEXTS OF SPEECHES BY MILITARY MEN EIGHT DAYS IN ADVANCE IN ORDER TO CLEAR THEM.

ASKED BY A NEWSMAN BEFORE DELIVERING THE SPEECH WHETHER THE DEPARTMENT HAD FINALLY APPROVED IT, ROBERTS REPLIED "WELL, THEY HAVEN'T DIS-OKEYED IT."

VIRTUALLY THE ENTIRE ADDRESS WAS TAKEN STRAIGHT FROM THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD. IT CONSISTED OF COURSES GIVEN ARMY MEN UNDER THE "PRO-BLUE" AND EARLIER "CITIZEN IN SERVICE" PROGRAMS, WHICH HAD BEEN INSERTED IN THE RECORD AUG. 30 BY SENS. STROM THURMOND, D-S.C., AND JOHN TOWER, R-TEX.

ROBERTS PREFACED HIS SPEECH BY SAYING:

"IT SEEMS THAT THE ATTACKS ON 'PRO-BLUE' HAVE BEEN QUITE SHRILL, WITH LITTLE OR NO OPPORTUNITY FOR A CALM APPRAISAL OF THE PROGRAM AS IT ACTUALLY WAS."

HE SAID HIS ADDRESS WAS "IN SOME SMALL MEASURE, A REBUTTAL" ON BEHALF OF THE PROGRAM, WHICH PLAYED A PART IN THE ARMY DECISION TO RELIEVE WALKER AS COMMANDER OF THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION IN GERMANY.

ROBERTS SAID HE DRAFTED THE "PRO-BLUE" PROGRAM AT WALKER'S DIRECTION. HE SAID "IT WAS PREPARED IN CONFORMITY WITH A CLASSIFIED COLD WAR DIRECTIVE WHICH WE RECEIVED FROM SEVENTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS."

THE PROGRAMS EXCERPTS READ BY ROBERTS COVERED THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, THE MILITARY CODE OF CONDUCT, CITIZENSHIP, HEALTH AND OTHER TOPICS.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, ROBERTS SAID HE PREPARED THE PROGRAM IN OCTOBER, 1959. "WHEN I WROTE THESE PROGRAMS. . . I HAD NEVER HEARD OF THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY," ROBERTS SAID. "OBVIOUSLY, THERE COULD BE NO RELATIONSHIP."

A MEMBER OF THE AUDIENCE ASKED ROBERTS WHETHER IT WAS TRUE THAT THE "PRO-BLUE" PROGRAM EQUATED COMMUNISM WITH LIBERAL CAUSES. HE REPLIED:

"THE PROGRAM IS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD AND IS A MATTER IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN." ON THE BASIS OF PUBLIC RECORD, HE SAID, THE QUESTIONER COULD MAKE HIS OWN DECISION ON THAT POINT.

ROBERTS SAID WALKER'S SELECTION OF THE "PRO-BLUE" TITLE FOR HIS PROGRAM HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THE BLUE BOOK OF THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY.

HE SAID "PRO-BLUE" WAS CHOSEN AS A POSITIVE NAME, RATHER THAN "ANTI-RED."

A BOOK ON THE LIFE OF JOHN BIRCH WAS USED IN REFERENCE LIBRARIES IN THE DIVISION, ROBERTS SAID. BUT HE SAID THAT BOOK HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THE SOCIETY.

ROBERTS ALSO CRITICIZED THE TABLOID NEWSPAPER "OVERSEAS WEEKLY" WHICH IS PUBLISHED IN GERMANY FOR AMERICAN TROOPS THERE. STORIES IN THE PAPER LED TO THE ARMY'S INVESTIGATION OF THE "PRO-BLUE" PROGRAM.

THE MAJOR DESCRIBED THE PAPER AS A "SCANDAL-TYPE, SEX-RIDDEN" PUBLICATION WHICH "SEEKS TO UNDERMINE AUTHORITY" IN THE MILITARY. HE SAID IT ONCE WAS BANNED ON MILITARY POSTS IN GERMANY AS A RESULT OF A RECOMMENDATION FROM A COMMITTEE OF CHAPLAINS, BUT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OVERRULED THE BAN. ROBERTS SAID HE COULDN'T SAY "IN AN OPEN MEETING" WHY THE BAN WAS LIFTED.

ROBERTS, NOW STATIONED AT FT. LEE, VA., SAYS HE WAS RELIEVED AS THE 24TH DIVISION'S INFORMATION OFFICER BECAUSE HE WROTE LETTERS DEFENDING WALKER.

MCNAMARA'S MEMORANDUM ISSUED LAST MONTH SAID, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT MILITARY PERSONNEL SPEAKING AT PRIVATELY SPONSORED SEMINARS AND SIMILAR MEETINGS MUST STICK TO DEFENSE MATTERS AND THAT VIEWS EXPRESSED MUST BE NON-PARTISAN AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH ESTABLISHED NATIONAL POLICY.

THE ARMY SAID IT WOULD BE ROBERTS' INDIVIDUAL RESPONSIBILITY TO CONFORM TO THIS SINCE HIS SPEECH HAD NOT BEEN CLEARED BY SECURITY REVIEW.

YOUNG AMERICANS FOR FREEDOM DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A NATIONAL CONSERVATIVE YOUTH GROUP FOUNDED A YEAR AGO. IT SAYS ITS COAST-TO-COAST MEMBERSHIP TOTALS 25,000.

IT LISTS AS ADVISERS, SEN. BARRY M. GOLDWATER, R-ARIZ., RETIRED GEN. ALBERT WEDEMAYER AND LEWIS STRAUSS, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

JK701PES

A33KX (SUB)

(200)

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING SUB ELIMINATES REFERENCES OF THE MILITARY ON ORDERS "DIRECT FROM MOSCOW," WHICH THE SPEAKER SAYS WERE ERRONEOUS).

--DASH--

SUB THURMOND A60 DAY

SANTA MONICA, CALIF., NOV. 30 (AP)-SEN. J. STROM THURMOND, D-SC, SAYS IT WAS DETERMINED AT A MOSCOW MEETING NEARLY A YEAR AGO THAT SOMETHING HAD TO BE DONE TO STOP ANTI-COMMUNIST TALKS BY AMERICAN MILITARY LEADERS.

THURMOND WAS QUOTED EARLIER AS SAYING THAT MUZZLING OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY TOOK PLACE ON ORDERS "DIRECT FROM MOSCOW." BUT A TAPE RECORDING OF THE SENATOR'S REMARKS SHOWED THIS TO BE A MISQUOTATION.

THE SENATOR, ADDRESSING 2,000 PERSONS AT AN ANTI-COMMUNIST RALLY LAST NIGHT, SAID THAT A 1958 DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DIRECTIVE--SINCE COUNTERMANDED--ASKED MILITARY LEADERS TO CONDUCT SEMINARS ON THE DANGERS OF COMMUNISM.

HE SAID THE REASON FOR THIS REQUEST WAS THAT "THE MILITARY PEOPLE ARE SUPPOSED TO KNOW THE ENEMY. . . AND THEY DO KNOW THE ENEMY BETTER THAN ANY OTHER SEGMENT OF OUR POPULATION."

"BUT WHAT HAPPENED?" THURMOND ASKED.

"THERE WAS A MEETING IN MOSCOW LAST DECEMBER AT WHICH IT WAS DETERMINED SOMETHING HAD TO BE DONE TO STOP IT."

"WHO WAS DOING THE MOST DEVILMENT TO THE COMMUNISTS? WHO WAS DOING THE MOST HARM TO THE COMMUNISTS?"

"IT MUST HAVE BEEN THE MILITARY. FOR MR. GUS HALL, AN OFFICIAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND A WRITER FOR 'THE WORKER,' AN ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, CAME OUT AND MADE THIS STATEMENT: HE SAID A PRIMARY TARGET WAS THE MILITARY AND ITS ANTI-COMMUNIST STATEMENTS AND SEMINARS."

JW235PCS NM

A61 (240)

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

NEW YORK, NOV. 30 (AP)-A COMMUNIST PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THERE HAS BEEN A REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF THE PARTY'S OFFICERS IN THE UNITED STATES. THE DISCLOSURE CAME HOURS BEFORE THE MIDNIGHT DEADLINE FOR PARTY LEADERS TO REGISTER AS ARMS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE DEADLINE PASSED WITHOUT ANY OFFICER OF THE PARTY REGISTERING.

A PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID THE NUMBER OF OFFICERS HAD BEEN REDUCED TO THREE BUT DECLINED TO DISCLOSE HOW MANY OFFICERS THERE HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY.

MEANWHILE, IT APPEARED UNLIKELY IN WASHINGTON THAT ANY ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN BEFORE TOMORROW BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AGAINST PARTY LEADERS WHO REFUSE TO REGISTER UNDER THE INTERNAL SECURITY LAW.

THE PARTY HAS ANNOUNCED ITS OFFICERS WILL REFUSE TO REGISTER. ALTHOUGH THE PARTY SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO NAME THE THREE REMAINING OFFICERS OF THE GROUP, CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT, A FORMER PARTY OFFICIAL, WAS QUOTED BY CHICAGO'S AMERICAN AS LISTING THE OFFICERS AS:

GUS HALL, GENERAL SECRETARY; ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN, CHAIRMAN, AND BENJAMIN DAVIS, NATIONAL SECRETARY, ALL OF NEW YORK. AMONG THE POSTS ABOLISHED, LIGHTFOOT SAID, WERE THOSE OF NATIONAL VICE CHAIRMAN AND ILLINOIS CHAIRMAN, BOTH OF WHICH HE HAD ONCE HELD. ATTY. GEN. ROBERT F. KENNEDY HAS REITERATED THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE "WILL ENFORCE THE LAW" DEMANDING THE PARTY LEADERS REGISTER OR FACE FINE AND IMPRISONMENT.

IF THE OFFICERS REFUSE TO COMPLY WITH THE REGISTRATON LAW, INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS WILL BE FACED WITH THE SAME REQUIREMENT BY DEC. 20. THE PARTY ITSELF REFUSED TO REGISTER PRIOR TO A NOV. 20 DEADLINE. THE LAW PROVIDES A \$10,000 FINE FOR EACH DAY THE PARTY REFUSES TO REGISTER. THE SAME FINE IS APPLICABLE FOR LEADERS AND INDIVIDUAL PARTY MEMBERS WHO FAIL TO REGISTER. THEY ALSO FACE PRISON TERMS.

JS524PES

A121

WITH NEW YORK COMMUNISTS A61 (130)

SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO, NOV. 30 (AP)-A FEDERAL GRAND JURY TODAY ORDERED THE ARREST OF THE PUERTO RICAN COMMUNIST CHIEFTAIN, JUAN SANTOS RIVERA, AND 11 OTHER PERSONS ON A CHARGE OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

THE GROUP WAS SPECIFICALLY ACCUSED OF WILFULLY REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WHICH VISITED THIS ISLAND COMMONWEALTH FOR A SERIES OF HEARINGS IN THE WINTER OF 1959.

BOND WAS SET AT \$1,000 FOR EACH. THEY WILL BE ARRAIGNED BEFORE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT JUDGE CLEMENTE RUIZ NAZARIO DEC. 8.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES HANDED DOWN CONTEMPT CITATIONS AGAINST ALL 12 AUG. 22, 1960, FOR THEIR CONDUCT IN THE HEARINGS, AT WHICH THEY CLAIMED THE SUBCOMMITTEE LACKED JURISDICTION IN PUERTO RICO AND EITHER MET QUESTIONS WITH SILENCE OR INVOKED THE 5TH AMENDMENT.

UM912PES

BERLIN, NOV. 30 (AP)-A GERMAN SALESMAN, HORST EITNER, 36, WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO THREE YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR BETRAYING WESTERN INTELLIGENCE AGENTS TO THE RUSSIANS.

THE PROSECUTOR CHARGED BEFORE WEST BERLIN'S HIGH COURT THAT EITNER WORKED AS A DOUBLE AGENT FOR THE BRITISH AND THE RUSSIANS. HE WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE DENOUNCED A NUMBER OF AGENTS WORKING FOR

THE BRITISH BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

5-88

HIS 30-YEAR-OLD WIFE, BRIGITTE, WAS GIVEN A SUSPENDED SENTENCE OF EIGHT MONTHS FOR BEING AN ACCESSORY.

AT THE TIME OF HIS ARREST, WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID THEY WERE TOLD OF EITNER'S WORK FOR THE SOVIET UNION BY HIS WIFE, WHO WAS JEALOUS OF HIS ATTENTIONS TO ANOTHER WOMAN.

FEW DETAILS OF EITNER'S ACTIVITIES WERE REVEALED BECAUSE THE COURT WAS CLOSED TO THE PUBLIC WHICH EVIDENCE WAS

GIVEN OF HIS ESPIONAGE FOR BOTH SIDES IN THIS SPY CENTER.

WHAT DID EMERGE FROM THE SECRECY WRAPS WAS THAT HE WAS IN CONTACT WITH BRITISH INTELLIGENCE FROM COTTBUS, IN EAST GERMANY, IN 1950 AND 1951. AT AN UNDISCLOSED DATE HE MOVED TO WEST BERLIN. THERE, IN 1956, HE OFFERED HIS SERVICES TO THE SOVIET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. HE SAID HE DID THIS BECAUSE HE COULD GET MORE MONEY FROM THE RUSSIANS AND ALSO BECAUSE HE WAS WORRIED ABOUT HIS PARENTS, STILL LIVING IN EAST GERMANY.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, EITNER WAS ACCUSED OF DELIVERING TO HIS WESTERN CONTACTS FALSE MATERIAL ON SOVIET TROOPS AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN EAST GERMANY, PROVIDED BY THE RUSSIANS. HE WAS ARRESTED OCT. 17, 1960 AND HAS BEEN IN DETENTION UNDER INVESTIGATION EVER SINCE.

RE930PES

A70

NIGHT LEAD ALBANIAN (230)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 30 (AP)-JOSEPH STALIN WAS CALLED THE GREATEST LEADER OF ALL TIMES IN A BROADCAST TODAY FROM ALBANIA, DEFIANT OUTCAST OF THE SOVIET BLOC.
RADIO TIRANA CARRIED EXCERPTS FROM A SPEECH BY PREMIER MAHMET SHEHU WHICH INDICATED THE LITTLE COMMUNIST NATION ON THE ADRIATIC, A BENEFICIARY OF RED CHINA'S BACKING, INTENDS TO PURSUE THE STALINIST LINE DENOUNCED BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.
"NOTHING CAN PREVENT ALBANIA FROM FOLLOWING THE RIGHT PATH OF MARXISM-LENINISM," SHEHU DECLARED AT A CELEBRATION IN TIRANA YESTERDAY OF THE 17TH ANNIVERSARY OF ALBANIA'S LIBERATION FROM THE GERMANS IN WORLD WAR II.
ALBANIA GAINED ITS INDEPENDENCE, HE SAID, THANKS TO THE HEROIC STRUGGLE OF THE ALBANIAN PEOPLE UNDER GEN. ENVER HOXHA AND "THE LEGENDARY STRUGGLE OF THE PEOPLE AND ARMY OF THE SOVIET UNION UNDER THE GREATEST LEADER OF ALL TIMES, STALIN."
"WE OWE GREAT GRATITUDE TO THE PEOPLES OF CHINA FOR THE COLOSSAL AID WHICH WAS GIVEN TO US," HE SAID.
EVIDENTLY AIMING AT KHRUSHCHEV, SHEHU ATTACKED "MODERN

30.24-2401

REVISIONISM." THE BROADCAST EXCERPTS DID NOT REFER TO PRESIDENT TITO'S INDEPENDENT BRAND OF COMMUNISM, WHICH ALBANIAN LEADERS OFTEN ATTACK AS "YUGOSLAV REVISIONISM."
SOVIET BLOC DIPLOMATS SNUBBED ALBANIAN INDEPENDENCE DAY RECEPTIONS IN BELGRADE AND MOSCOW LAST NIGHT, BUT RED CHINESE SHOWED UP IN FORCE. THERE WAS NO DIRECT WORD FROM TIRANA AS TO THE ATTENDANCE IN THAT CAPITAL.

UM559PES

A67WX (SOVIET TRAVEL)
(210)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET TRAVEL
WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY WIPED OUT SPECIAL TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS WHICH SHARPLY LIMITED THE MOVEMENT IN NEW YORK OF SOME COMMUNIST NATION NEWSMEN AND NON-DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN EFFECT, A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL EXPLAINED, THEY ARE BEING PLACED UNDER THE SAME RESTRICTIONS WHICH APPLY TO U. N. DIPLOMATS FROM COMMUNIST NATIONS. IT WAS EMPHASIZED THAT THIS DOES NOT MEAN A RELAXATION ON THE GENERAL MOVEMENT CONTROLS OVER PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY FROM COMMUNIST NATIONS.

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID THE RESTRICTION WAS EASED SOLELY FOR ADMINISTRATIVE CONVENIENCE TO MAKE IT EASIER FOR POLICE AND OTHER AUTHORITIES TO KEEP TRACK OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED. AS OF LAST JUNE 30, THERE WERE 113 PEOPLE IN THIS CATEGORY.

COMMUNIST NATION NEWSMEN WHO ARE IN THIS COUNTRY SOLELY TO COVER U. N. ACTIVITIES AND WORKERS ATTACHED TO U. N. STAFFS FROM SOME OF THESE NATIONS HAD BEEN LIMITED TO THE HEART OF MANHATTAN. STARTING JAN. 1 THE LIMIT WILL BE EXPANDED TO A 25-MILE AREA CENTERED ON COLUMBUS CIRCLE.

THE TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS ON PEOPLE FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES VARY GREATLY, MATCHING RESTRICTIONS PLACED ON AMERICANS IN EACH INDIVIDUAL COUNTRY.

FOR INSTANCE, POLAND HAS NO RESTRICTIONS SO ITS PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES ARE NOT RESTRICTED. HOWEVER, THERE ARE RESTRICTIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION ON AMERICANS AND THE UNITED STATES HAS SIMILAR RESTRICTIONS ON RUSSIANS IN THIS COUNTRY.

WE550PES

A146

PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY (120)
NEW YORK, NOV. 30 (AP)-SEN. JACOB JAVITS SAID ON RETURNING FROM MOSCOW TONIGHT THAT A "BLANKET OF SILENCE" HAS FALLEN OVER THE RUSSIAN JEWISH COMMUNITY.

THE NEW YORK REPUBLICAN SAID HE HAD MADE INQUIRIES REGARDING REPORTS OF ANTI-SEMITISM IN THE SOVIET UNION BUT THAT RUSSIAN JEWS "DON'T WANT TO DISCUSS THE PROSECUTION OF RELIGIOUS LEADERS IN MOSCOW AND LENINGRAD. NEITHER DO THE SOVIET OFFICIALS."

JAVITS SAID THERE IS NO INHIBITION ON ACTUAL SYNAGOGUE ATTENDANCE OR WORSHIP.

HIS OWN VIEW, HE CONTINUED, IS THAT "THE PURPOSE OF THE CRACKDOWN ON JEWISH RELIGIOUS LEADERS IS TO SERVE WARNING THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL NOT TOLERATE ANY EMIGRATION OF JEWS TO ISRAEL OR ANY AGITATION TO THAT PURPOSE, WHICH IS SYMPTOMATIC OF A CLOSED AND ANTI-RELIGIOUS SOCIETY."

JAVITS FLEW HERE FROM NINE DAYS IN THE SOVIET UNION, WHERE HE DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF IMPROVING TRADE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE USSR.

UM1032PES

A142 (250)

BY PRESTON GROVER
MOSCOW, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE PENTAGON AND DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT MCNAMARA WERE DESCRIBED AS AGENTS OF BIG BUSINESS TODAY BY RED STAR, THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE SOVIET ARMY. ^{president}

THE STORY WAS TOPPED BY A CARTOON SHOWING A FORD AUTOMOBILE CARRYING A MONSTER MONEYBAG. MCNAMARA WAS RIDING ON A FENDER. HE WAS A ~~FORMER VICE PRESIDENT~~ BEFORE BECOMING DEFENSE SECRETARY.

THE ARTICLE SAID THE DEFENSE SECRETARY IS "ONE OF THOSE REPRESENTATIVES OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM WHO SET FASHIONS IN MILITARY PROPAGANDA, IN FANNING ARMAMENTS DRIVE."

"HE RAGES AT THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES AND IS FRIGHTENING AMERICANS WITH THE DANGER OF A RED OFFENSIVE." ^{OF THE FORD MOTOR CO.}

NO PARTICULAR REASON WAS GIVEN AS TO WHY THE ARTICLE WAS PUBLISHED AT THIS TIME. THE STORY WAS CRESTED BY LARGE, ONE-INCH HIGH LETTERS SAYING: "THE PENTAGON IS A TOOL OF THE MONOPOLIES."

EACH OF THE MAJOR EXECUTIVES OF THE VARIOUS ARMED SERVICES WAS CRITICIZED IN BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

MCNAMARA, SAID RED STAR, "SHAMELESSLY SAYS THAT IN ALL OF HIS ACTIONS HE IS GUIDED BY THE INTERESTS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, BUT IF WE LOOK INTO THE BIOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND INVESTIGATE THE FACTS OF HIS MILITARY ACTIVITIES, IT TURNS OUT THAT WHAT IS MOST IMPORTANT TO HIM ARE THE INTERESTS OF THE MONOPOLY'S MONEY BAG."

THE FORD MOTOR COMPANY ALSO CAME UNDER ATTACK, ON THE GROUND IT PRODUCES TANKS, AIRPLANES AND OTHER WEAPONS.

RED STAR CHARGED 75 PER CENT OF ALL DEFENSE ORDERS ARE DISTRIBUTED AMONG THE 100 LARGEST DEFENSE CORPORATIONS. OF THESE, ADDED THE ARTICLE, 80 HAVE RETIRED OFFICERS AND GENERALS ON THEIR STAFFS.

THE ARTICLE USED ALMOST EVERY CLICHE IN THE COMMUNIST LEXICON TO ASSAIL THE PENTAGON. IT CLOSED WITH: "THE IMPERIALIST BEASTS SPREAD THEIR TENTACLES EVEN FURTHER."

JS1133AES

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 30 (AP)- ACTING SECRETARY-GENERAL

U THANT HAS DECIDED TO NAME SOLICITOR GENERAL G.J. G. AMACHREE OF NIGERIA AS HIS PRINCIPAL ADVISER FROM AFRICA, USUALLY WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

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HE HAS ALREADY PROMISED TO PICK U.N. UNDER SECRETARIES RALPH J. BUNCHE AND GEORGY P. ARKADEV AS PRINCIPAL ADVISERS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION, RESPECTIVELY.

HE MAY ANNOUNCE THE NAMES OF SOME OTHERS AT HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE TOMORROW MORNING, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

HE IS GENERALLY EXPECTED TO CHOOSE SEVEN ALTOGETHER. WHEN HE WAS ELECED NOV. 3, HE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY HE WOULD NAME AND CONSULT A LIMITED NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL ADVISERS FROM VARIOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD. BUT HE DISCLOSED THE NAMES ONLY OF THE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN.

HIS EVADING THE IMMEDIATE ISSUE OF HOW MANY ADVISERS THERE SHOULD BE BYPASSED A DEADLOCK OVER THE NUMBER THAT AROSE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES IN THE NEGOTIATIONS TO GET HIM THE JOB. THE AMERICANS FAVORED SIX, THE RUSSIANS FIVE OR SEVEN.

THE IDEA FOR PRINCIPAL ADVISERS CAME ORIGINALLY FROM THE RUSSIANS. WHO FIRST HAD HELD OUT FOR A THREE-MAN U.N. EXECUTIVE.

THE INFORMANTS SAID DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JIR NOSEK OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS IN LINE TO BECOME ADVISER FROM EASTERN EUROPE AND U.N. UNDERSECRETARY CHAKRAVARTHI V. NARASIMHAN OF INDIA ADVISER FROM ASIA.

THEY ADDED THAT THE OTHER ADVISERS WERE LIKELY TO BE UNDERSECRETARY HERNANE TAVERES DESA OF BRAZIL FOR LATIN AMERICA AND EITHER UNDERSECRETARY PHILIPPE DE SEYNES OF FRANCE OR U.N. LEGAL COUNSEL CONSTANTIN STAVROPOULOS OF GREECE FOR WESTERN EUROPE.

RE944PES

B11 (SEG)

SUB

UNITED NATIONS--"CHINA QUESTION" FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE BACK- GROUNDER (B51 BY TOM HOGE MOVED NOV. 30), SUB FOLLOWING FOR 2ND GRAF "IF IT CAN X X X NEXT ASSEMBLY."

THE UNITED STATES DECIDED NOT TO TRY TO DELAY A SHOWDOWN VOTE AGAIN AFTER GETTING A COOL RECEPTION FROM OTHER DELEGATIONS FOR A PLAN TO TURN THE QUESTION OVER TO A U.N. STUDY COMMITTEE WHICH WOULD REPORT BACK NEXT YEAR.

BUT THE U.S. DELEGATION WAS CONFIDENT IT COULD GET THE ASSEMBLY TO DECLARE THE ISSUE A MATTER OF "SUBSTANCE" REQUIRING A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY FOR ACTION, AND THAT THE PEIPING REGIME COULD NOT MUSTER THAT MAJORITY TO PUT IT IN THE U.N. IN PLACE OF THE NATIONALISTS.

ALTHOUGH IT HAS X X X 3RD GRAF ELIMINATING 17TH GRAF "IF THE ASSEMBLY X X X THE NEXT YEAR."

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LIVE NOVEMBER

30, 1961